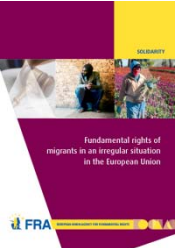












## FRA publications in 2011

| FRA products                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Short description:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Languages<br>(available in 2012)                                                                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <p><b>Fundamental rights of migrants in an irregular situation in the European Union</b></p> <p>November 2011</p>                  | <p>Securing the fundamental rights of migrants in an irregular situation – those who do not fulfil conditions for entry, stay or residence in a European Union (EU) Member State – remains a challenge. Such migrants are at high risk of exploitation in the labour market, often filling market gaps by working at dangerous, dirty or degrading jobs. Their housing situation can be precarious. Their right to healthcare is unevenly protected; their children’s right to education remains unclear. While EU Member States have a right to control immigration, non-compliance with migration regulations cannot deprive migrants in an irregular situation of certain basic rights to which they are entitled as human beings. This European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA) report examines the legal and practical challenges facing EU Member States as they strive to guarantee such migrants’ fundamental rights and proposes ways to incorporate those rights into the policies, laws and administrative practices that affect migrants in irregular situations.</p> | <p>en</p> <p>(de - fr)</p>                                                                                                          |
|  <p><b>Factsheet:<br/>Fundamental rights of migrants in an irregular situation in the European Union</b></p> <p>November 2011</p> | <p>The factsheet outlines the main findings of the FRA project on fundamental rights of irregular migrants, including also the evidence-based advice. It covers the following topics: detection and reporting practices; access to healthcare, education and justice; and non-removable irregular migrants.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <p>en - de - fr - pl</p> <p>(bg - cs - da - de - et - el - es - fr - it - lv - lt - hu - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv)</p> |
|  <p><b>FRA promotional postcard</b></p> <p>November 2011</p>                                                                      | <p>Overview of what the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA) is, its role and main activities.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <p>en - de - fr - pl</p> <p>(bg - cs - da - de - et - el - es - fr - it - lv - lt - hu - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv)</p> |
|  <p><b>Factsheet:<br/>FRA research: Providing robust, comparable data and analysis</b></p> <p>November 2011</p>                   | <p>According to its founding Regulation, the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights is tasked with providing “assistance and expertise” to the European Union and its Member States to support them “to fully respect fundamental rights” when implementing EU law.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <p>en - de - fr - pl</p> <p>(bg - cs - da - el - es - et - fi - hu - it - lt - lv - nl - pt - ro - sk - sl - hr)</p>                |



| FRA products                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Short description:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Languages (available in 2012)                                                                              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <p><b>The asylum-seeker perspective: access to effective remedies</b><br/> <b>The asylum-seeker perspective: access to effective remedies: the duty to inform applicants</b></p> <p>November 2011</p> | <p>Substantial differences exist between the asylum procedures in the 27 EU Member States, creating an uneven playing field. For the first time, EU research provides evidence about asylum-seekers' personal experiences across the EU. The findings of the research will inform discussions at the Ministerial Conference on Asylum in Brussels on 13–14 September 2010 relating to asylum procedures in the EU Member States.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <p>each report:</p> <p>en (2010)</p> <p>de - fr (2011)</p> <p>non-verified language version: pl (2011)</p> |
|  <p><b>Detention of third-country nationals in return procedures</b></p> <p>November 2011</p>                                                                                                          | <p>The Fundamental Rights Agency (FRA) examined law and practice in the EU27 on the deprivation of liberty of irregular migrants pending their removal against the applicable international human rights law framework.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <p>en (2010)- fr (2011)</p> <p>(de)</p> <p>non-verified language version: pl (2011)</p>                    |
|  <p><b>Factsheet: Gender-based violence against women – an EU-wide survey</b></p> <p>October 2011</p>                                                                                                 | <p>Violence against women continues to be a pressing problem across EU Member States, undermining women's core fundamental rights, such as dignity, access to justice and gender equality. In 2011–2012, the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA) will conduct an EU-wide survey on violence against women. This is the first survey of its kind to randomly sample and interview 40,000 women across the 27 EU Member States and Croatia.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <p>en</p> <p>(de - fr)</p>                                                                                 |
|  <p><b>The legal protection of persons with mental health problems under non-discrimination law</b></p> <p>October 2011</p>                                                                          | <p>The report examines how disability is defined in international and European law and then explores the obligation to provide reasonable accommodation as contained in international and European standards. The report's findings show that in almost all EU Member States non-discrimination legislation does indeed protect persons with mental health problems. In most cases persons with mental health problems also benefit from reasonable accommodation measures, or other protection measures, in the employment context. The report concludes by presenting examples where legislation extends the duty to provide reasonable accommodation to other areas.</p> | <p>en</p> <p>(de - fr)</p>                                                                                 |







| FRA products                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Short description:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Languages<br>(available in 2012)                                                                                                                     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <p><b>Human rights education at Holocaust memorial sites across the European Union: An overview of practices</b></p> <p>October 2011</p>                                   | <p>Most European Union (EU) Member States have memorial sites and museums that both preserve the memory of the Holocaust and encourage visitors, in particular young people, to reflect on current human rights issues. In this handbook, the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA) provides examples of the various ways in which memorial sites link the history of the Holocaust to human rights, ensuring that the past resonates in the present and its lessons are brought to bear on difficult contemporary issues against its backdrop.</p>                            | <p>en<br/>(de - fr)</p>                                                                                                                              |
|  <p><b>Migrants in an irregular situation: access to healthcare in 10 European Union Member States</b></p> <p>October 2011</p>                                              | <p>This report of the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA) documents the legal, economic and practical obstacles that migrants in an irregular situation face in accessing healthcare in 10 EU Member States and proposes a number of ways to improve this access. The FRA found in particular that the risk of detection and deportation prevents migrants in an irregular situation from seeking healthcare, even in those countries where it is legally available, and suggests, among other improvements, disconnecting healthcare from immigration control policies.</p> | <p>en<br/>(de - fr - se)<br/>non-verified language version:<br/>pl (2011)</p>                                                                        |
|  <p><b>Discover the past for the future: The role of historical sites and museums in Holocaust education and human rights education in the EU</b></p> <p>October 2011</p> | <p>The Holocaust has rightfully become an integral part of the collective cultural memory of Europe and the world. This report outlines the findings of the first EU-wide research on the role of Holocaust-related sites and exhibitions in educating young Europeans about the Holocaust and human rights. With this research, the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA) brings the two fields of Holocaust education and human rights education together and suggests how the merging of the two could develop into a new knowledge of past and present.</p>                | <p><b>Main report:</b><br/>en (Conference edition 2010)<br/>(fr - de)</p> <p><b>Summary:</b><br/>en (Conference edition 2010)<br/>fr - de (2011)</p> |
|  <p><b>Respect for and protection of persons belonging to minorities 2008-2010</b></p> <p>September 2011</p>                                                              | <p>This report examines what the Treaty of Lisbon means for the protection of minorities, and the policies the EU has recently adopted in this field. It provides evidence of the still persistent phenomenon of discrimination found in many areas of life, including employment, housing, healthcare and education.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <p>en<br/>(fr)</p>                                                                                                                                   |



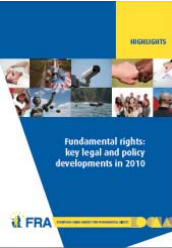



| FRA products                                                                                                                                                                                                | Short description:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Languages<br>(available in 2012)                                                                                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <p><b>FRA work on disability: poster and postcards</b></p> <p>September 2011</p>                                           | <p>The <b>poster</b> introduces the work of the FRA disability project. It gives a brief overview of what the project is, who it is working with and why.</p> <p>Under the CRPD, people with disabilities are no longer considered unable to play an active role in society. Instead of viewing people with disabilities as the problem, the barriers they face are clearly recognised as the source of the problem. FRA calls this approach the enabling model of disability. This highly <b>visual postcard</b> illustrates the two opposing views with easily understandable examples.</p> | <p>en</p> <p>bg - cs - da - de - et - el - es - fr - it - lv - lt - hu - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - fi - sv</p>   |
|  <p><b>Separated, asylum-seeking children in European Union Member States</b></p> <p>September 2011</p>                     | <p>The arrival of thousands of separated children in the European Union from third countries poses a serious challenge to EU institutions and Member States, since, according to the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights and the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child, they have a duty to care for and protect children. This report examines the experiences and views of 336 separated, asylum-seeking children and those of 302 adults responsible for their care across 12 EU Member States.</p>                                                                                        | <p><b>Comparative report:</b><br/>en (2010)</p> <p><b>Summary:</b><br/>en (2010)</p> <p>fr - de - pl (2011)</p> |
|  <p><b>FRA Style guide for authors</b></p> <p>September 2011</p>                                                         | <p>This is a style guide for authors writing for FRA. It outlines writing conventions and tools as well as providing guidelines on referencing.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <p>en</p>                                                                                                       |
|  <p><b>Fundamental Rights Conference 2010: ensuring justice and protection for all children</b></p> <p>September 2011</p> | <p>The Fundamental Rights Conference, the flagship annual event of the FRA, focused in 2010 on ensuring justice and protection for all children, including those who are most vulnerable. The conference took stock of the challenges faced by EU Member States, incorporating feedback from children themselves. It then devoted working groups to identifying evidence-based solutions and strategies. Available at: <a href="http://fra.europa.eu/fraWebsite/attachments/FRC-2010-final-report.pdf">http://fra.europa.eu/fraWebsite/attachments/FRC-2010-final-report.pdf</a></p>          | <p>en</p>                                                                                                       |







| FRA products                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Short description:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Languages (available in 2012)                                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <p><b>Factsheet:<br/>The FRA disability project</b><br/>August 2011</p>                                                                                               | <p>This factsheet delves deeper into the aims and objectives of the project. It explains the policy context behind the research while outlining some of the key issues that are being tackled and how they will be addressed.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <p>en (2010)<br/>bg - da - de - el - fr - hu - ro - sv (2011)</p> |
|  <p><b>Factsheet:<br/>Key rights of persons with disabilities: an introduction</b><br/>August 2011</p>                                                                 | <p>This factsheet describes some of the existing rights of people with disabilities, as set out under the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD). The factsheet focuses in particular on ending discrimination, equal recognition by law, access to justice, the prevention of inhumane treatment, independent living and the right to political participation.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <p>en - bg - de - el - fr - hu - lv - ro - sv</p>                 |
|  <p><b>Migrants, minorities and employment - Exclusion and discrimination in the 27 Member States of the European Union (Update 2003-2008)</b><br/>July 2011</p>     | <p>The 2003-2008 update on the exclusion and discrimination of migrants, minorities and employment in the 27 EU Member States provides a comparative overview and analysis of data and information documenting discrimination in the workplace and labour markets across the European Union. It highlights developments that occurred between 2003 and 2008, and assesses the lack of data with a view to developing strategies to improve data availability and comparability at EU level. While the total number of complaints of discrimination reported and processed has increased as a direct consequence of the implementation of the Equality Directives in the EU Member States, there are still barriers for victims that need to be overcome.</p> | <p>en - de - fr</p>                                               |
|  <p><b>Migrants in an irregular situation employed in domestic work: Fundamental rights challenges for the European Union and its Member State</b><br/>July 2011</p> | <p>This report is the result of a project by the FRA on the situation of migrants in an irregular situation in the EU. It is the first of two thematic reports which complements a comprehensive overview of the fundamental rights situation of migrants in an irregular situation in the EU's 27 Member States.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <p>en<br/>(de - fr)</p>                                           |








| FRA products                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Short description:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | Languages<br>(available in 2012)                                                                                                                                                         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <p><b>Fourth annual meeting of the Fundamental rights Platform: highlights of discussions and work sessions</b></p> <p>July 2011</p>                    | <p>The Fundamental Rights Platform (FRP), an annual networking event between the FRA and civil society, looked in 2011 at issues including access to justice and the role of civil society in fostering such access. It also considered the challenges and opportunities facing civil society with respect to the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRDP). Moreover, the FRP provided opportunities for civil society and the FRA to discuss these and other areas of thematic interest in the fundamental rights field.</p> <p>Available at: <a href="http://fra.europa.eu/fraWebsite/attachments/FRP-report-2011.pdf">http://fra.europa.eu/fraWebsite/attachments/FRP-report-2011.pdf</a></p>                          | <p>en</p>                                                                                                                                                                                |
|  <p><b>Fundamental rights: challenges and achievements in 2010. Annual report</b></p> <p>June 2011</p>                                                  | <p>2010 marked the first year the European Union (EU) operated on the basis of a legally binding bill of rights – the Charter of Fundamental Rights of the EU. This year's annual report of the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights puts the spotlight on the EU and its Member States' achievements and challenges as they strive to inject robust life into their fundamental rights commitments.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <p>en</p> <p>de - fr in print</p>                                                                                                                                                        |
|  <p><b>Fundamental rights: key legal and policy developments in 2010 Summary</b></p> <p>June 2011</p>                                                  | <p>This Annual Report summary highlights selected key issues in the fundamental rights field, covering the following topics: asylum, immigration and integration; border control and visa policy; information society and data protection; the rights of the child and protection of children; equality and non-discrimination; racism and ethnic discrimination; participation of EU citizens in the Union's democratic functioning; access to efficient and independent justice; and victims compensation.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <p>en - de - fr - hu - pl</p>                                                                                                                                                            |
|  <p><b>The right to political participation of persons with mental health problems and persons with intellectual disabilities</b></p> <p>June 2011</p> | <p>This report provides the first results from a legal study carried out by the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA) in the context of its project on the "Fundamental rights of persons with intellectual disabilities and persons with mental health problems". The report first recalls the international and European standards favouring the full participation of persons with intellectual disabilities and persons with mental health problems in the electoral process. The comparative law analysis then highlights the diverse approaches adopted in the EU Member States. In a majority of these, persons who have lost their legal capacity are automatically deprived of their right to political participation.</p> | <p>en (2010)<br/>de - fr (2011)</p> <p>non-verified language versions:</p> <p>bg - cs - da - et - el - es - ga - hr - it - lv - lt - hu - mt - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p> |






| FRA products                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Short description:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | Languages<br>(available in 2012)                                                                                             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <p><b>Anti-Semitism – Overview of the situation in the European Union 2001-2010</b></p> <p>June 2011</p>                                                              | <p>The FRA’s data collection work over recent years shows that few European Union (EU) Member States have official data and statistics on antisemitic incidents. Even where data exist, they are not comparable, since they are collected using different definitions and methodologies. Furthermore, in many EU Member States Jewish organisations or other civil society organisations do not collect data on antisemitic incidents in a systematic way, as there is no complaints mechanism in place to receive and investigate allegations. Where such data exists, usually as lists of cases, they are collected ad hoc by civil society organisations or are based on media reports with varying degrees of validity and reliability.</p> | <p>en</p>                                                                                                                    |
|  <p><b>Opinion of the FRA on the Proposal for a Directive on the use of Passenger Name Record (PNR) data</b></p> <p>June 2011</p>                                     | <p>Upon request of the European Parliament, the FRA presented an expert opinion on the fundamental rights compliance of a proposal for a directive on the use of Passenger Name Record (PNR) data for the prevention, detection, investigation and prosecution of terrorist offences and serious crime (COM(2011) 32 final). This was a follow-up request to the opinion of the FRA related to PNR from October 2008.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <p>en - de - fr</p>                                                                                                          |
|  <p><b>Homophobia, transphobia and discrimination on grounds of sexual orientation and gender identity in the EU Member States</b></p> <p>May 2011<br/>July 2011</p> | <p>The European Union (EU) is founded on the values of equality and non-discrimination, and through its policies works to combat discrimination, including discrimination based on sexual orientation or gender identity. This report of the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA) twins its research findings in the field with the relevant EU standards in a short and easy-to-read publication designed to equip those who shape policy with the information they need to develop a coherent and systematic approach to the protection of lesbian, gay, bisexual and transsexual (LGBT) rights.</p>                                                                                                                            | <p><b>Comparative legal analysis:</b><br/>en (2010)<br/>de – fr (2011)</p> <p><b>Synthesis:</b> en - de - fr</p>             |
|  <p><b>Factsheet: Key legal trends in the protection of LGBT rights in the EU (2008-2010)</b></p> <p>May 2011</p>                                                    | <p>The factsheet looks at six key legal trends, both positive and negative, in the protection of LGBT rights in the EU from 2008 to 2010. The factsheet highlights evidence-based FRA advice to tackle problems still facing LGBT persons in the EU.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <p>en - bg - cs - da - de - et - el - es - fr - ga - hr - it - lv - lt - hu - mt - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p> |



| FRA products                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | Short description:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Languages (available in 2012)                                                                                             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <p><b>Factsheet: Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender (LGBT) rights in the European Union</b></p> <p>May 2011</p>                                                   | <p>The factsheet points to proactive EU Member State initiatives to protect the rights of LGBT persons and highlights evidence-based advice from the FRA to tackle remaining problems.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <p>en - bg - cs - da - de - et - el - es - fr - ga - it - lv - lt - hu - mt - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p>   |
|  <p><b>Excursion to the past - teaching for the future: handbook for teachers</b></p> <p>May 2011</p>                                                                  | <p>The handbook emphasises the link between teaching about the Holocaust and other Nazi crimes, and teaching about human rights and democracy. Teachers and guides of memorial sites or museums are key to ensuring that the connection between Holocaust and human rights education is recognised. However, there is a lack of human rights training available for both groups. The FRA thus encourages national governments to better integrate education on the Holocaust and human rights into their school curricula to reflect the significance of human rights in both the history and the future of the EU.</p> | <p>en - fr - de<br/>(cs - da - it - lt - nl - pl)</p>                                                                     |
|  <p><b>Opinion of the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights on the draft Directive regarding the European Investigation Order (EIO)</b></p> <p>Avril 2011</p> | <p>As requested by the European Parliament, the FRA opinion addresses the issue of fundamental rights standards for an instrument involving mutual recognition of investigation orders. It provides an overview of existing European standards, with particular emphasis on elements of fair trial, based on the Court of Justice of the European Union and the European Court of Human Rights case law.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <p>en<br/>(de - fr)</p>                                                                                                   |
|  <p><b>Access to justice in Europe: an overview of challenges and opportunities</b></p> <p>March 2011</p>                                                            | <p>This report provides an EU-wide comparative analysis of the effectiveness of access to justice across the EU Member States.</p> <p>Launched on 23 March at the conference "Protecting victims in the EU: the road ahead" hosted in Budapest by the Hungarian Presidency of the Council of the EU with the support of the FRA, the report emphasises the obstacles that make it difficult for victims to enforce their rights.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                    | <p>en<br/>(de - fr - hu - hr)<br/>non-verified language version: pl (2011)</p>                                            |
|  <p><b>Factsheet - Access to justice in Europe</b></p> <p>March 2011</p>                                                                                             | <p>According to international and European human rights law, EU Member States must guarantee everyone the right to go to court, or to an alternative dispute resolution body, and to get a remedy where their rights are violated. This is the right of access to justice. Without it, victims are not able to enforce their rights or put right the damage suffered.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <p>en - fr - de - pl<br/>bg - cs - da - et - el - es - hr - it - lv - lt - hr - hu - nl - pt - ro - sk - sl - fi - sv</p> |





| FRA products                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Short description:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Languages<br>(available in 2012)                                                                                                                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <p><b>Handbook on European non-discrimination law</b></p> <p>March 2011</p>                                                                                                             | <p>The Handbook on European non-discrimination law is jointly produced by the European Court of Human Rights and the FRA. It is a comprehensive guide to non-discrimination law and relevant key concepts. The handbook is the first publication to present and explain the body of non-discrimination law stemming from the European Convention on Human Rights and European Union law as a single, converging legal system.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <p>en - fr - de - es - it - pl</p> <p>in cooperation:<br/>Turkish and Catalan</p> <p>(bg - cs - el - et - fi - hu - nl - pl - pt - ro - sl - sv)</p> |
|  <p><b>Coping with a fundamental rights emergency - The situation of persons crossing the Greek land border in an irregular manner (Thematic situation report)</b></p> <p>March 2011</p> | <p>EU Member State border authorities are facing difficulties at points of entry into the EU due to a rising influx of irregular migrants. The study is based on field research carried out by the FRA in January 2011 and describes the fundamental rights situation of persons irregularly entering the EU's external border between Greece and Turkey. Everyone is automatically detained, including children, pregnant women and babies. Conditions in the detention centres of the Evros region can only be described as inhumane. Although the situation is recognised as a fundamental rights emergency, no emergency measures have yet been implemented - despite the availability of EU funds.</p>                                                                 | <p>en</p>                                                                                                                                            |
|  <p><b>EU-MIDIS 5 Data in Focus report: Multiple discrimination</b></p> <p>February 2011</p>                                                                                           | <p>Within the framework of its EU-wide survey on discrimination of immigrants and minorities, EU-MIDIS, the FRA interviewed 23,500 people with an ethnic minority or immigrant background in all 27 EU Member States. Key questions on grounds of discrimination are comparable with results from a Eurobarometer survey of the majority population. The findings show that people belonging to 'visible' minorities, such as Roma and people of African origin, are more likely to suffer multiple discrimination - that is, being discriminated on more than one ground- than other minorities. Another relevant ground for discrimination that could increase the experience of multiple discrimination are socio-economic factors such as living with a low income.</p> | <p>en</p> <p>(de - fr)</p>                                                                                                                           |

**LANGUAGE VERSIONS COMING UP**

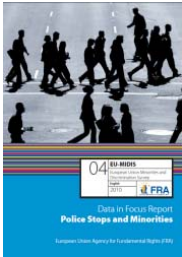


**Understanding and preventing discriminatory ethnic profiling: A guide**

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| FRA products | Short description: | Languages<br>(available in 2012) |
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**EU-MIDIS Data in Focus 4:  
'Police stops and minorities'**

bg - cs - da - el - es - et - fi - it - hu - lt - lv - nl - pl - pt - ro - sk - sl - sv – hr



**EU-MIDIS Main Results Report**

fr - de

**FRA FORTHCOMING PUBLICATIONS**



**Factsheet:  
FRA survey on  
discrimination and hate  
crime against Jews**

December 2011

This factsheet delves into the aims and objectives of the FRA survey on discrimination and hate crime against Jews. It outlines the policy context behind the project while highlighting some of the key issues that EU Member States face and how these could be addressed. It also includes a brief description of the survey's methodology.

en - de - fr








**The Racial Equality  
Directive: application and  
challenges**

January 2012

The Racial Equality Directive (2000/43/EC) is the key piece of EU legislation for combating discrimination on the grounds of racial or ethnic origin and for giving effect to the principle of equal treatment. The directive, adopted a decade ago, has brought about the introduction of new or the strengthening of existing legal frameworks. Although significant progress has been made towards the realisation of racial and ethnic equality, several challenges remain to be overcome. The present report discusses the application of the Racial Equality Directive through the laws and practices in the 27 EU Member States. In doing so, it explores the challenges to the effective realisation of the directive's goals and in conclusion discusses how such obstacles might be overcome.

en - de - fr



| FRA products                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Short description:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Languages<br>(available in 2012)                                                                                                        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  <p><b>Factsheet:<br/>Combating racial<br/>discrimination</b><br/>January 2012</p>                                                                                                                                                    | <p>This factsheet outlines the key issues as regards the Racial Equality Directive and its effect on national laws as well as on the situation on the ground. It also looks at possible ways forward.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <p>bg - cs - da - de - en -<br/>et - el - es - fr - hr - it -<br/>lv - lt - hr - hu - nl - pl<br/>- pt - ro - sk - sl - fi -<br/>sv</p> |
|  <p><b>Regularisations – an<br/>instrument to reduce<br/>vulnerability, social<br/>exclusion and exploitation<br/>of migrants in an irregular<br/>situation in employment<br/>Working paper<br/>by the ICMP</b><br/>December 2011</p> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <p>en</p>                                                                                                                               |
|  <p><b>Minorities in selected<br/>newspapers of six EU<br/>Member States – a pilot<br/>project<br/>Working paper</b><br/>December 2011</p>                                                                                           | <p>In 2008, the Agency decided to examine in more depth methodological issues related to multilingual analysis of media content and launched a pilot project to examine representations of minority groups and related issues such as racism, discrimination, diversity, integration and migration (hereafter, minority-related issues) in the press in six Member States. The overarching aim of this project was to explore methodological approaches that could make a transnational analysis of media content possible, while taking into account the journalistic traditions and socio-cultural specificities of Member States of the EU.</p> | <p>en</p>                                                                                                                               |
|  <p><b>Diversity management<br/>and equality measures in<br/>the European Union<br/>Working paper</b><br/>December 2011</p>                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <p>en</p>                                                                                                                               |
|  <p><b>Discrimination testing<br/>Working paper<br/>by the ICMP</b><br/>December 2011</p>                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <p>en</p>                                                                                                                               |