

Database 2012-2020 on anti-Muslim Hatred

Research findings

COUNTRY CODE	YEAR	REFERENCE DETAILS TITLE	REFERENCE DETAILS URL	MAIN THEMATIC FOCUS	INSTITUTION	KEY FINDINGS - SHORT SUMMARY	METHODOLOGY (QUALITATIVE/QUANTITATIVE AND EXACT TYPE USED, QUESTIONNAIRES ETC)	SAMPLE DETAILS AND REPRESENTATIVENESS	AREA/LOCATION OF INTEREST - NUTS3 LEVEL
Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czechia, Germany, Denmark, Estonia, Greece, Spain, Finland, France, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Latvia, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Sweden, Slovenia, Slovakia, United Kingdom	2012	European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (2012), Making hate crime visible in the European Union: acknowledging victims' rights, European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, Vienna.	http://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2012/making-hate-crime-visible-european-union-acknowledging-victims-rights	Hate crime	FRA European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights	The report identified a great degree of variation in how the 27 EU Member States deal with hate crime. This variation reflects how such criminality is approached, which has a direct effect on how law enforcement agencies and criminal justice systems handle it. Narrow legal definitions of what constitutes hate crime, for instance, tend to lead to under-recording of incidents, which	Desk research	N/A	Not applicable - national level

					which translates into low numbers of prosecutions, thereby affording victims of crime fewer opportunities to seek redress. The report has also shown that there are many challenges inherent to recording data on hate crime.		
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<https://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/en/databases/criminal-detention/criminal-detention>

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