

Database 2012-2020 on anti-Muslim Hatred

Research findings

COUNTRY CODE	YEAR	REFERENCE DETAILS TITLE	REFERENCE DETAILS URL	MAIN THEMATIC FOCUS	INSTITUTION	KEY FINDINGS - SHORT SUMMARY	METHODOLOGY (QUALITATIVE/QUANTITATIVE AND EXACT TYPE USED, QUESTIONNAIRES ETC)	SAMPLE DETAILS AND REPRESENTATIVENESS	AREA/LOCATION OF INTEREST - NUTS3 LEVEL
Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czechia, Germany, Denmark, Estonia, Greece, Spain, Finland, France, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Latvia, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Sweden, Slovenia, Slovakia, United Kingdom	2012	European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (2012), Synthesis Report: The Racial Equality Directive: application and challenges, European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, Vienna.	http://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2012/racial-equality-directive-application-and-challenges	Discrimination	FRA European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights	This report discusses the application of the Racial Equality Directive through the laws and practices in the 27 EU Member States. In doing so it explores the challenges to the effective realisation of the directive's goals and in conclusion discusses how such obstacles might be overcome. To the extent possible, the report outlines how legislation and practices have evolved over time. However	Desk Research	N/A	Not applicable - national level

however, there is often an absence of data at Member State level and, where data is collected, divergent end-purposes and methodologies impede direct and precise comparisons. Indicators capable of facilitating more standardised measurements of progress in the realisation of fundamental rights are in a state of ongoing development. In this sense the FRA own work on indicators on the rights of the child constitutes a valuable tool for gauging implementation that highlights the need for further research of this nature.

The information presented here is collected under contract by the FRA's research network FRANET. The information and views contained do not necessarily reflect the views or the official position of the FRA. As of June 2019 information from the UK will no longer be updated.

<https://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/en/databases/criminal-detention/criminal-detention>

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