

Database 2012-2020 on anti-Muslim Hatred

Research findings

COUNTRY CODE	YEAR	REFERENCE DETAILS TITLE	REFERENCE DETAILS URL	MAIN THEMATIC FOCUS	INSTITUTION	KEY FINDINGS - SHORT SUMMARY	METHODOLOGY (QUALITATIVE/QUANTITATIVE AND EXACT TYPE USED, QUESTIONNAIRES ETC)	SAMPLE DETAILS AND REPRESENTATIVENESS	AREA/LOCATION OF INTEREST - NUTS3 LEVEL
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Spain	2012	Moretón, M.A. (2012), The “cyberhate”, the new face of the hate message: between the cybercrime and the freedom of expression (El ‘ciberodio’, la nueva cara del mensaje de odio: entre la cibercriminalidad y la libertad de expresión), Revista Jurídica de Castilla y León, No. 27, pp 1-18	http://docplayer.es/35166999-El-ciberodio-la-nueva-cara-del-mensaje-de-odio-entre-la-cibercriminalidad-y-la-libertad-de-expresion.html	Hate speech	Revista Jurídica de Castilla y León	The report highlights the increasing prominence and peculiarities of Internet as mass medium, focussing on cyberhate and hate speech and the tensions with freedom of speech, as a key element of online information exchange. The research proposes actions and measures of preventive nature, such as codes of ethics, access to information promoting critical thinking, protection of vulnerable categories, such as children and youth.	Desk research	Not available	Not applicable - national level
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<https://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/home>

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