

## Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Italy	2014	<a href="#">ECRI Report, ECRI Conclusions on the implementation of the recommendations in respect of ITALY subject to interim follow-up. Adopted on 9 December 2014</a>	<a href="https://www.coe.int/web/european-commission-against-racism-and-intolerance/italy">https://www.coe.int/web/european-commission-against-racism-and-intolerance/italy</a>	Racism & xenophobia, Discrimination, Ethnic profiling	ECRI   European Commission against Racism and Intolerance   Council of Europe	ECRI notes that, despite a large range of activities, no legislation has yet been enacted to extend formally UNAR's competence to cases of discrimination on grounds of colour, language, religion and citizenship; since UNAR's establishment in 2003, its statutory powers remain restricted to combating discrimination based on race and ethnic origin. ECRI also notes that while the number of NGOs and trade unions entitled to represent victims of discrimination or bring cases concerning collective discrimination before the courts has increased, UNAR itself is still not entitled to bring legal proceedings in discrimination cases and its intervention is limited to amicus curiae briefs.	The working methods for the preparation of the reports involve documentary analyses, a visit to the country concerned, and then a confidential dialogue with the national authorities.	ECRI's reports are analyses based on a great deal of information gathered from a wide variety of sources.	Not applicable - national level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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