

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Estonia	2015	ECRI Report, (fourth monitoring cycle). Published on 13 October 2015	https://www.coe.int/web/european-commission-against-racism-and-intolerance/esto...	Racism & xenophobia, Discrimination, Ethnic profiling	ECRI European Commission against Racism and Intolerance Council of Europe	ECRI believes that the low number of racist cases is the result of a significant level of under-reporting by victims of hate crimes. Hate crimes that have been reported, were not investigated by the police. ECRI has noted a particular problem of racist hate speech in political discourse. In terms of the criminal-law response, ECRI observes that few cases have been dealt with by the courts. ECRI believes that this situation is a result of the substance of the provisions criminalizing incitement to hatred and that this could be improved by the initiative of the Ministry of Justice to amend the provisions of the Criminal Code addressing the issues of racism, intolerance and racial discrimination.	The working methods for the preparation of the reports involve documentary analyses, a visit to the country concerned, and then a confidential dialogue with the national authorities.	ECRI's reports are analyses based on a great deal of information gathered from a wide variety of sources.	Not applicable - national level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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