DATABASE 2012-2024 ON ANTI-MUSLIM HATRED

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Estonia	2015	ECRI (European Commission against Racism and Intolerance)(2015). ECRI Report on Estonia (fifth monitoring cycle). Strasbourg. European Commission against Racism and Intolerance	https://www.coe.int/web/european-commission-against-racism-and-intolerance/esto...	Racism & xenophobia, Hate speech: Public incitement to hatred or violence, Discrimination	ECRI | European Commission against Racism and Intolerance | Council of Europe	The report suggests that whilst Estonia does not suffer from a specific problem relating to hate speech, there is a prevalence of racist remarks on internet news portals and a failure to take action in response to homophobic speech by politicians. The report mentions that there is an issue of under-reporting of cases of racial and homophobic hatred and violence which raises the question of the lack of training activities for the police and members of the judiciary. The report also criticises insufficiently coordinated measures to draw society's attention to the problems of racism and racial discrimination and makes several recommendations to the Estonian authorities for taking further measures to review the Penal Code with a view to criminalising a variety of racist offences.	The working methods for the preparation of the ECRI country reports involve documentary analyses, a visit to the country concerned, and a confidential dialogue with the national authorities.	ECRI's reports are analyses based on a great deal of information gathered from a wide variety of sources.	Not applicable - national level

DISCLAIMER The information presented here is collected under contract by the FRA's research network FRANET. The information and views contained do not necessarily reflect the views or the official position of the FRA.

http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/

Copyright © 2025 European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights