

Database 2012-2020 on anti-Muslim Hatred

Research findings

COUNTRY CODE	YEAR	REFERENCE DETAILS TITLE	REFERENCE DETAILS URL	MAIN THEMATIC FOCUS	INSTITUTION	KEY FINDINGS - SHORT SUMMARY	METHODOLOGY (QUALITATIVE/QUANTITATIVE AND EXACT TYPE USED, QUESTIONNAIRES ETC)	SAMPLE DETAILS AND REPRESENTATIVENESS	AREA/LOCATION OF INTEREST - NUTS3 LEVEL
Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czechia, Germany, Denmark, Estonia, Greece, Spain, Finland, France, Croatia, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Latvia, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Sweden, Slovenia, Slovakia, United Kingdom	2016	European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (2016), Incitement in media content and political discourse in Member States of the European Union, European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights, Vienna.	<a href="http://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2016/incitement-media-content-and-political-discourse-member-states-european-union">http://fra.europa.eu/en/publication/2016/incitement-media-content-and-political-discourse-member-states-european-union</a>	Hate speech, Incitement to hatred or violence	FRA   European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights	Media content and political discourse in EU Member States, whether online or offline, show incitement to discrimination, hatred or violence on different grounds, as evidence collected by the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA) reveals. The growing reliance on	Desk Research	N/A	Not applicable - national level

the internet as the main source of information for many enables the fast spread of often unverified statements that could also incite to hatred. This FRA contribution to the second Annual Colloquium on Fundamental Rights provides a snapshot of manifestations of incitement in media content and political discourse against different groups in EU Member States. It outlines the European and international legal framework governing such cases

					such cases, substantiated by relevant case law examples. Highlighting that members of minority groups perceive the prevailing social climate as condoning racism, xenophobia and intolerance, this FRA paper underlines the need for EU institutions and Member States to address the effect incitement can have on the population groups it targets.			
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The information presented here is collected under contract by the FRA's research network FRANET. The information and views contained do not necessarily reflect the views or the official position of the FRA. As of June 2019 information from the UK will no longer be updated.

<https://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/home>

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