

## Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Belgium	2017	<a href="#">UNIA, Annual Figures Report, Year 2017 (Rapport Annuel Chiffres, Année 2017/Ciffraverslag 2017)</a>	<a href="https://www.unia.be/files/Documenten/jaarrapport/Rapport_chiffres_2017_DEF.pdf">https://www.unia.be/files/Documenten/jaarrapport/Rapport_chiffres_2017_DEF.pdf</a>	Hate crime, Hate speech: Public incitement to hatred or violence	Belgium, UNIA Interfederal Centre for Equal Opportunities (Centre interfédéral pour l'égalité des chances/ Interfederaal Gelijkkansencentrum/Interföderales Zentrum für Chancengleichheit)	UNIA publishes in this report various figures for the year. In total UNIA has registered 6602 complaints and opened 2017 new files. For race discrimination, 782 cases were opened, 34,8% of all files and a rise of 12% from 2016. For religious beliefs, 319 cases were opened with 92% of them related to Islam. The number of cases related to internet and social media and in society has reduced, following a significant increase following the attacks in France and Belgium in previous years. 85% of the files related to religious belief relate to Islam.	Survey - quantitative research	The numbers are based on the cases opened by UNIA in 2017 after receiving a complaint for discrimination (total 6602 in 2017).	Not applicable - national level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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