DATABASE 2012-2024 ON ANTI-MUSLIM HATRED

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Estonia	2017	Säär, A., Estonian Human Rights Centre (Eesti Inimõiguste Keskus)(2017), Racism, Racial Discrimination and Migration in Estonia 2015-2016, Brussels, European Network Against Racism	https://humanrights.ee/en/2017/07/rassism-rassiline-diskrimineerimine-ja-migrat...	Hate crime, Racism & xenophobia	Estonian Human Rights Centre | Eesti Inimõiguste Keskus	The report addresses political narratives and public policy; labour market integration and racist violence and access to justice for people of migrant, refugee and asylum seeker background. It also describes cases of racist speech by state officials and politicians. Statistics about racially motivated hate crimes are not published in Estonia but some racist incidents were reported by civil society and international organisations, for example attacks against asylum seekers accommodation, and a physical assault on a refugee. The report addresses that in 2015 the Estonian Penal Code did not address hate crime and its bias motivation, including racial and migrant hatred, however the Estonian Ministry of Justice organised an international seminar regarding processing and data collection of hate crimes in 2016.	The report briefing is based on secondary desk-based research. The sources used include media, statistics by Eurostat, information provided by the United Nations Refugee Agency and Estonian Government.	Not applicable - secondary research only.	Not applicable - national level

DISCLAIMER The information presented here is collected under contract by the FRA's research network FRANET. The information and views contained do not necessarily reflect the views or the official position of the FRA.

http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/

Copyright © 2025 European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights