

## Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Estonia	2018	<a href="#">Council of Europe, European Commission against Racism and Intolerance (ECRI), ECRI conclusions on the implementation of the recommendations in respect of Estonia subject to interim follow-up, Strasbourg, 15 May 2018</a>	<a href="https://rm.coe.int/interim-follow-up-conclusions-on-estonia-5th-monitoring-cycl...">https://rm.coe.int/interim-follow-up-conclusions-on-estonia-5th-monitoring-cycl...</a>	Hate crime, Hate speech: Public incitement to hatred or violence	Council of Europe, European Commission against Racism and Intolerance (ECRI), Directorate General II - Democracy Council of Europe	In its 2015 report on Estonia, ECRI recommended that the authorities introduce an amendment to Article 151 of the Criminal Code (incitement to hatred). However, Article 151 has not been amended. In ECRI's view, Article 151 cannot be applied in line with its recommendation by way of interpretation, therefore this recommendation has not been implemented. ECRI also recommended that the authorities put in place a system to collect data and produce statistics on racist and homo/transphobic hate speech and violence. ECRI takes positive note that significant steps have been taken for that and considers the recommendation partially implemented.	Qualitative research (documentary analysis, dialogue with the national authorities)	N/A	Not applicable - national level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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