DATABASE 2012-2024 ON ANTI-MUSLIM HATRED

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Estonia	2022	Ahven, A., Tammiste, B. (2023). Kuritegevus Eestis 2022 (Crime in Estonia 2022). Tallinn, Ministry of Justice	https://www.kriminaalpoliitika.ee/kuritegevus2022/vagivallakuriteod/	Hate crime	Estonia, Ministry of Justice (Justiitsministeerium)	The report provides statistics on crime that occurred in Estonia in 2022. Under violent crimes chapter, the report provides an overview of hate crime incidents. According to the report, 16 incidents of hate crime were recorded in 2022, six cases of physical abuse, four cases of debasement of memory of deceased, three cases of defamation of official symbols of foreign state, two cases of aggravated breach of public order, one case of violation of requirements for guardianship. In 14 cases, the motive of the crime was the victim's actual or perceived race, religion or ethnicity. In addition, eight misdemeanours under the incitement to hatred provision were recorded.	Quantitative (statistics on incidents). The statistics are compiled from the police information system. The system allows police officers to mark a case as hate crime by ticking one of three boxes: "hate – religion, race, ethnicity"; "hate – sexual orientation/identity"; "hate – other".	Not applicable	Not applicable - national level

DISCLAIMER The information presented here is collected under contract by the FRA's research network FRANET. The information and views contained do not necessarily reflect the views or the official position of the FRA.

http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/

Copyright © 2025 European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights