

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Italy	2022	Extraordinary Commission for the fight against the phenomena of intolerance, racism, anti-Semitism and incitement to hatred and violence. Concluding document on the fact-finding investigation into the phenomenon of hate speech, 2022	https://www.senato.it/japp/bgt/showdoc/frame.jsp?tipodoc=SommComm&leg=18&id=135...	Hate speech: Public incitement to hatred or violence	Italy, Commissione straordinaria per il contrasto dei fenomeni di intolleranza, razzismo, antisemitismo e istigazione all'odio e alla violenza (Extraordinary Commission for the fight against the phenomena of intolerance, racism, anti-Semitism and incitement)	The document is the final report approved by the Italian Senate's Commission on hate speech. The document deals with the correct definition of hate speech and maps legislation and policy at all levels of governance. As far as Islamophobia is concerned, the report highlights that this type of discrimination and hate speech mostly targets Muslim women due to the stigma associated with headscarves. Moreover, underreporting on Islamophobic incidents still is rampant. More efforts should be put in providing correct information concerning Islam, avoiding it to be associated with violent conducts in the public opinion.	The Commission carried out a mapping of the in-force legislation at national, EU and international level. Moreover, the report analyses the available data collection, studies and policy documents on hate speech and discriminations.	Not applicable	Not applicable - national level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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