

## Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Sweden	2022	<a href="#">Swedish National Council for Crime Prevention (Brottsförebyggande rådet, Brå) (2022) Hate crime in digital environments (Hatbrott i digitala miljöer), report 2022:12, December 2022</a>	<a href="https://bra.se/publikationer/arkiv/publikationer/2022-12-14-hatbrott-i-digitala...">https://bra.se/publikationer/arkiv/publikationer/2022-12-14-hatbrott-i-digitala...</a>	Hate crime	Sweden, Swedish National Council for Crime Prevention  Brottsförebyggande rådet, Brå	<p>According to the report, xenophobic and racist hate crime motives were by far the most common in relation to digital hate crimes (44%), followed by hate crimes against religious groups (27%), LGBTQI-related hate crimes (16%) and hate crime without specified motives (13%). One characteristic of the digital hate crimes was that the category of hate crimes against religious groups accounted for a larger proportion of the total number of hate crimes than in the regular hate crime statistics (which also include hate crimes in physical environments), and that antisemitic and Islamophobic hate crimes were about equally common among the digital hate crimes, whereas Islamophobic hate crime motives were more common than antisemitic hate crime motives in the regular hate crime statistics.</p>	Quantitative (statistics based on police reports)	The data used for this study is derived from 489 police reports from 2020 that were marked by the police authority as involving hate crimes and were assessed by the Swedish National Council for Crime Prevention as containing a hate crime motive and as committed in digital environments.	Not applicable - national level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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