

## Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Albania	2024	<a href="#">Sulce Kolgeci, V. &amp; Spanca, E. (2024), Monitoring Report on Hate Speech in Albania 2023, Albanian Media Institute.</a>	<a href="https://www.reportingdiversity.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/Media-Monitoring-...">https://www.reportingdiversity.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/Media-Monitoring-...</a>	Hate speech: Public incitement to hatred or violence	Albania, Albanian Media Institute (Instituti Shqiptar i Medias)	Religion: Monitored but least affected by hate speech. The authors recognize Albania for religious tolerance and peaceful coexistence and outline the positive example of neutral media coverage of the Quran burning incident in Sweden, including Pope Francis' condemnation. The report shows Albania maintains high religious tolerance with few instances of hate speech toward religious groups. Gender: Increased hate speech against women in media and public figures. Ethnicity: Rise in hate speech against migrants, refugees, Serbs, Greeks, and Roma. LGBTQ+ : Ongoing harmful stereotypes in media, Media: Major source of hate speech, reinforcing discriminatory stereotypes. Civil Society: Greater awareness and proactive responses from organizations. Positive Developments: Improved media regulation and higher civil society engagement.	Quantitative (statistics on incidents) and qualitative analysis of data (narrative, sentiment and visibility analysis). Data for the report were collected between January 2023 - December 2023.	N/A - not applicable/available	Not applicable - national level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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