

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Belgium	2023	Belgium, Unia (2023). Cijferanalyse van individuele meldingen en dossiers (Numerical analysis of individual reports and cases), available at: www.unia.be/nl/kennis-aanbevelingen/jaaverslag-2023.	https://www.unia.be/nl/kennis-aanbevelingen/jaaverslag-2023	Discrimination	Belgium, Unia	This report, compiled by the Belgian equality centre Unia, presents information regarding the cases opened, handled, and/or monitored by Unia during 2023. The findings are general, as they do not focus on differences between migration backgrounds, beliefs, or other factors. It shows that 60% of closed cases involve discrimination, while the remainder covers hate crimes and hate speech. Regarding religion, hate speech cases primarily involve incitement to hatred, discrimination, violence, or verbal insults. While the report provides an overall picture, it offers limited specific information regarding the Muslim community.	Qualitative (files) and quantitative (statistics)	Reports (6706) received and files (1704) opened in 2023	Not applicable - national level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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