

Research findings

| Country code | Year | Reference details title | Reference details URL | Main thematic focus | Institution | Key findings - Short summary | Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc) | Sample details and representativeness | Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level |
|--------------|------|--|---|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|---|---|
| Czechia | 2024 | Zuzana Rendek (2024). "Identity Cracks of Czechness Among Second-Generation Muslims in the Czech Republic: Searching for a Place of Belonging." (identitni trhliny cesstvi muslimu druhe generace v Ceske republice; hledání místa přináležení). | https://revue.nul.k.cz/clanky/identitni-trhliny-cesstvi-muslimu-druhe-generace-v... | Integration & inclusion | Czechia, Národopisná revue | The article explores the identity struggles of second-generation Muslims in Czechia, who, despite being born and raised there, are often perceived as outsiders due to their ethnicity and religion. Many face anti-Muslim sentiments, especially online, and are stereotyped as incompatible with Czech culture. Public discourse often associates Muslims with terrorism and migration issues in Western Europe, reinforcing prejudice. These young people negotiate their Czech identity through education, cultural integration, and social participation but still encounter systemic exclusion and bias. | Qualitative, interviews and participant observation | 21 interviews with second-generation Muslims living in Czechia aged 16-21; social media analysis, participant observation (attending prayer spaces and mosques) | Not applicable - national level |

DISCLAIMER The information presented here is collected under contract by the FRA's research network FRANET. The information and views contained do not necessarily reflect the views or the official position of the FRA.

<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

Copyright © 2026 European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights