

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Germany	2024	Germany, Diekmann, J. and Janzen, O. (2024), Zwischen Pauschalisierung und Differenzierung, Einstellungen gegenüber Muslim:innen und dem Islam in Deutschland, Religionsmonitor 2023. (Between generalisation and differentiation, Attitudes towards Muslims a	https://www.bertelsmann-stiftung.de/de/publikationen/publikation/did/zwischen-p...	Public perceptions and attitudes	Germany, Bertelsmann Stiftung	The report differentiates between anti-Islam-hatred, referring to negative assumptions and prejudices towards the religion, and anti-Muslim hatred, addressing negative attitudes towards Muslim persons. It finds that Muslims are primarily associated with a lack of integrational skills, while the Islam is associated with violence and backwardness. However, anti-Islam and anti-Muslim attitudes overlap and thus, negative, generalising discussion on the Islam cannot be analysed separately from the members of the religion. A large part of the non-Muslim study sample reported anti-Muslim attitudes, such as not wanting to live in a neighbourhood with many Muslims (58%) or not sending their children to a school where a teacher wearing hijab would teach (40%). At the same time, the study found an awareness of anti-Muslim sentiments and differentiating attitudes among the studied population (e.g. 85% being aware of the fact that single actions are often ascribed to the whole group of Muslims).	Quantitative (survey data using online questionnaires)	Data was gathered in the context of a larger data collection. For the purpose of this monitor, 1,912 non-Muslim interviewees from an online-access panel responded to the questionnaires.	Not applicable - national level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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