DATABASE 2012-2024 ON ANTI-MUSLIM HATRED

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Spain	2024	Gil Benumeya D. (2024). Anti-Muslim hatred in Spain: Between Global Mechanisms and Local Specificities (La islamofobia en España, entre los dispositivos globales y las especificidades locales). 1991. Revista De Estudios Internacionales, 6(2), 158-173.	https://revistas.unc.edu.ar/index.php/revesint/article/view/47652/47866	Public perceptions and attitudes	Spain, Vol. 6 Núm. 2 (2024): Identidades, hibridaciones y contranarrativas: recorridos del islam en América Latina y España. Julio-diciembre 2024	Anti-Muslim hatred grown as much in Spain as it has in other EU nations. This is not to say it doesn't exist or affect Muslim communities, but 1) it hasn't been very relevant in political discourse; it's only recently been used in Spain by a state-owned political force called Vox, and even then, it's only a small part of the overall discourse that this formation uses; and its response isn't at the center of political discourses of the opposite sign. 2) it lacks the intensity and concreteness of stigmatization that is overtly anti-Muslim. For populations taken into consideration, historical racism, xenophobia, and morophobia appear to be as relevant as or more so than other sources of change.	Survey - quantitative research	N/A - not applicable/available	Not applicable - national level

DISCLAIMER The information presented here is collected under contract by the FRA's research network FRANET. The information and views contained do not necessarily reflect the views or the official position of the FRA.

http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/

Copyright © 2025 European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights