

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Spain	2024	Llaquet de Entrambasaguas, J.L. & Roales Fernández, J.M. (2024). Anti-Muslim discrimination in labour relations? Recent jurisprudence on Muslim symbology in private business (/Islamofobia en las relaciones laborales? Reciente jurisprudencia acerca de la	https://revista.laborum.es/index.php/revreltra/article/view/1078/1344	Public perceptions and attitudes	Spain, Studies in Judicial Doctrine (Estudios de Doctrina Judicial) nº 13 (4º Trimestre 2024), Pags. 219-238. Revista Crítica de Relaciones de Trabajo, Laborum, 13 (2024): 219-238	The various court rulings examined do not indicate a particular fear of Muslims or anything originating from other cultures, but rather a mistrust and even a recrimination for realizing that Muslims' assertion of their culture and customs in Spanish society indicates, for some, a limited desire to fit in with their new surroundings; for others, it may indicate the exercise of their right to religious freedom, which they enjoy because it is a fundamental right, just as members of other religions, atheists, or agnostics have and enjoy. It suggested that it would be preferable to look at new strategies to encourage harmonious coexistence without employers and employees giving up their distinct rights.	Qualitative	N/A - not applicable/available	Not applicable - national level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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