DATABASE 2012-2024 ON ANTI-MUSLIM HATRED

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Spain	2023	Sonsoles D. and Tena Sanz E. (coords.) (2023). The European Radical Right Today: Hate Speech and Islamophobia (La derecha radical europea en la actualidad : discurso de odio e islamofobia, Valencia, Tirant lo Blanch, 2023	https://www.inguruak.eus/index.php/inguruak/article/view/253/169	Racism & xenophobia	Spain, Basque Journal of Sociology and Political Science (Revista vasca de sociología y ciencia política), ISSN 0214-7912, Nº 75, 2023, págs. 67-71	Chapter III focused on Spain. It analyses the extreme right represented by VOX political party in Spain. It aimed to provide a perspective, focusing not only on the causes of the emergence of extreme right political movements but also on how the political parties articulate their communication and political action. Migration and particularly that from countries where majority of population are Muslims, was the daily predilection of their attacks. Migrants were gathered and labelled as a threat to the survival of the "nación" as potential criminals, and as incapable of assimilating into contemporary European societies. It highlighted the growing polarization of public discourse, which has been significantly revitalized by the growth and increasing variety of social media networks.	Research evidence / report	All messages provided by the VOX political party´s leader, between the April and November 2019 election campaigns on social media platforms Facebook, Twitter, and TikTok. It also includes a review of the activity of the political party VOX within the National Parliament through the analysis of the legislative proposals made by the same party in order to determine whether or not these proposals align with the programmatic principles recognized in the party's official documents.	Not applicable - national level

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