DATABASE 2012-2024 ON ANTI-MUSLIM HATRED

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Spain	2023	Moroccan Association for the Integration of Immigrants (Asociación Marroquí para la Integración de Inmigrantes) (2023) Why is Islamophobia not reported in Spain? (¿Por qué no se denuncia la islamofobia en España?), Madrid, Ministry for Social Rights	https://www.google.com/url?sa=t&source=web&rct=j&opi=89978449&url=https://s546f...	Racism & xenophobia	Spain, Moroccan Association for the Integration of Immigrants (Asociación Marroquí para la Integración de Inmigrantes)	It concluded that nine out of ten people surveyed experienced some type of discrimination and/or hateful conduct on more than one occasion. One in four victims needed psychological and emotional support, with only 26% of them receiving it. The rest mostly stated that they had not received it due to lack of means. The study pointed out to the need to continue providing tools to respond it, since only 6.4% of victims of discrimination report it. It confirmed that discrimination based on Anti-Muslim hatred is often subtle and normalized and it explains the high percentage of people affected and the high rate of underreporting. It also concluded about the need to continue providing tools to respond to Anti-Muslim hatred.	Survey - quantitative research	The study involved 650 Muslim people or people perceived as such from all the autonomous communities and cities of Spain, 38 public administrations and social entities and 19 focus groups, where people who were already perceived as victims of hate speech motivated by this issue participated. The research was carried out within the framework of the State Programme to Combat Underreporting in Anti-Muslim Discrimination, (Programa Estatal de lucha contra la Infradenuncia en la discriminación islamófoba) funded by the Ministry of Social Rights, Consumer Affairs and Agenda 2030.	Not applicable - national level

DISCLAIMER The information presented here is collected under contract by the FRA's research network FRANET. The information and views contained do not necessarily reflect the views or the official position of the FRA.

http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/

Copyright © 2025 European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights