DATABASE 2012-2024 ON ANTI-MUSLIM HATRED

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Spain	2023	Fuentes-Lara, C. & Arcila-Calderón, C. (2023). Anti-Muslim hatred hate speech on social networks. An analysis of attitudes to Islamophobia on Twitter (El discurso de odio islamófobo en las redes sociales. Un análisis de las actitudes ante la islamofobi	https://rua.ua.es/dspace/bitstream/10045/130625/8/ReMedCom_14_01_16_EN.pdf	Racism & xenophobia	Spain, Mediterranean Journal of Communication (Revista Mediterránea De Comunicación), 14(1), 225-240. https://doi.org/10.14198/MEDCOM.23044	Anti-Muslim hatred exists on social networks and there is implicit hate speech. This discourse is stoked by those against immigration and intensified with anti-Muslim hatred and by the ambivalent profiles to immigration who react to terrorist attacks or portrayals of child and teenage immigrants by rejecting Muslims and joining the anti-Muslim hatred discourse. It referred to other institutions which study new migrant narratives; hate speech cannot be countered by more messages because this makes them more socially relevant. The author concluded that rather than provoking confrontation about hate speech, the narrative framework should be changed (porCausa, 2020) or the current hegemonic narrative be replaced (More in Common, 2019).	Survey - quantitative and qualitative research	In May 2021 over 7,000 tweets were analyzed which included the key words in the research for a determined time filter (see table 1). A final sample of 2,205 tweets were chosen once repeated ones were deleted as well as those which used the key words but in other contexts and those which were not logical but whose meaning depended on a hyperlink or attached images.	Not applicable - national level

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