

## Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Spain	2023	<a href="#">Spain, Council for the Elimination of Racial or Ethnic Discrimination (Consejo para la Eliminación de la Discriminación Racial o Étnica). Recommendation to Identify, Prevent and Address Discrimination Against Muslims and "anti-Muslim hatred" (Recomenda</a>	<a href="https://igualdadynodiscriminacion.igualdad.gob.es/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/Re...">https://igualdadynodiscriminacion.igualdad.gob.es/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/Re...</a>	Racism & xenophobia	Council for the Elimination of Racial or Ethnic Discrimination (Consejo para la Eliminación de la Discriminación Racial o Étnica)	It highlighted reasons suffered by the Muslim community such as: racist and xenophobic comments and discourses towards children by students, including teachers in the classroom and in other common spaces of educational or university centers; Police controls for racial profiling; Denial of access to certain spaces and/or places of leisure; To receive a dignified burial without discrimination; the discriminatory behaviour in health centers, hospitals, schools, work, civil registries, public administrations, establishments, etc.; Dissemination of hate messages through social networks and the internet; discrimination in access to education, employment, public and private spaces for women who wear the hijab or due to other physical characteristics that are stereotypically associated with Muslims. A close relationship between this type of manifestation of intolerance and those related to racism and racial discrimination is observed.	N/A - not applicable/available	N/A - not applicable/available	Not applicable - national level

**DISCLAIMER** The information presented here is collected under contract by the FRA's research network FRANET. The information and views contained do not necessarily reflect the views or the official position of the FRA.

<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

Copyright © 2026 European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights