DATABASE 2012-2024 ON ANTI-MUSLIM HATRED

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Spain	2023	Spain, Council for the Elimination of Racial or Ethnic Discrimination (Consejo para la Eliminación de la Discriminación Racial o Étnica), Recommendation to Identify, Prevent and Address Discrimination Against Muslims and "anti-Muslim hatred" (Recomenda	https://igualdadynodiscriminacion.igualdad.gob.es/wp-content/uploads/2024/05/Re...	Racism & xenophobia	Council for the Elimination of Racial or Ethnic Discrimination (Consejo para la Eliminación de la Discriminación Racial o Étnica)	It highlighted reasons suffered by the Muslim community such as: racist and xenophobic comments and discourses towards children by students, including teachers in the classroom and in other common spaces of educational or university centers; Police controls for racial profiling; Denial of access to certain spaces and/or places of leisure; To receive a dignified burial without discrimination; the discriminatory behaviour in health centers, hospitals, schools, work, civil registries, public administrations, establishments, etc.; Dissemination of hate messages through social networks and the internet; discrimination in access to education, employment, public and private spaces for women who wear the hijab or due to other physical characteristics that are stereotypically associated with Muslims. A close relationship between this type of manifestation of intolerance and those related to racism and racial discrimination is observed.	N/A - not applicable/available	N/A - not applicable/available	Not applicable - national level

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http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/

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