

## Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Spain	2024	<a href="#">Accem (2024). INFRA-D: Beyond the Denunciation (INFRA-D: Mas allá de la Denuncia), Madrid, Spain. Ministry of Inclusion, Social Security and Migration.</a>	<a href="https://www.accem.es/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/INFRA-D-mas-alla-denuncia.pdf">https://www.accem.es/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/INFRA-D-mas-alla-denuncia.pdf</a>	Racism & xenophobia	Spain, ACCEM	Origin and expectations placed on migration largely condition the importance given to experiences of discrimination in Spain. Racism hinders the integration of the Maghreb community and has a strong psychosocial impact on the people who suffer from it. Specific situations can be repaired, but real repair comes with prevention and structural change. Coping with racism is based on the perceived relationship between cost and benefit. Formal denunciation is the last option, for serious cases and to restore rights. Public denunciation can have positive effects, but it is not for everyone. Safe, fast and restorative reporting options need to be strengthened. It is necessary to continue to inform, raise awareness and facilitate contact with the services that deal with discrimination.	Qualitative research	Between February and June 2024, several semi-structured interviews were conducted. Through open questions adapted to the different profiles, 26 interviews were conducted with different key informants: 11 interviews with experts in racial discrimination. 15 interviews with migrants of Maghreb origin. Six discussion groups of between 3 and 8 people were also organized, with a total of 28 participants, in order to explore in common, the usual situations, the ways of coping that they prefer in each case and, especially, in what ways they represent the act of reporting in a broad and specific sense. Participant observation. In addition to two focus groups, a study of informal settlements in the province of Huelva was carried out through the ethnographic record and the field diary.	Not applicable - national level

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