

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Finland	2023	Rauta, J. (2023). Poliisin tietoon tullut viharikollisuus Suomessa 2022 (Suspected hate crimes reported to the police in Finland in 2022). Poliisiammattikorkeakoulun katsauksia 35. Tampere, Poliisiammattikorkeakoulu (Police University College)	https://urn.fi/URN:NBN:fi-fe20231016140336	Hate crime	Finland, The Police University College (Poliisiammattikorkeakoulu)	In 2022, the police recorded a total of 1,245 offences classified as suspected hate crimes. The figure is 21% higher than in 2021, so the trend is increasing. However, the number of hate crime reports relating to religion or conviction decreased by 9%, from 133 in 2021 to 121 in 2022. Islam or Muslim individuals were targeted in 60 cases, which is five more than in the previous year. Most of these reports (43) were related to verbal insults, threats and harassment. Most common location for the suspected hate crimes based on religion or belief was the internet.	The statistics are based on crime reports screened out from the National Police Information System using hate crimes related search terms. All identified reports are read and classified based on the information found in the reports. For example, a case is considered a hate crime, when the victim, the police or a witness has expressed a suspicion of a potential hate motive behind the crime.	The 2022 report is based on a total of 1,245 reports of offences on suspected hate crime filed in the National Police Information System.	Not applicable - national level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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