

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Finland	2024	Rauta, J. (2024). Poliisin tietoon tullut viharikollisuus Suomessa 2023 (Suspected hate crimes reported to the police in Finland in 2023). Poliisiammattikorkeakoulun katsauksia 38. Tampere, Poliisiammattikorkeakoulu (Police University College)	https://urn.fi/URN:NBN:fi-fe2024092474515	Hate crime	Finland, The Police University College (Poliisiammattikorkeakoulu)	The number of suspected hate crimes continued to increase in 2023. The police recorded a total of 1,606 offenses classified as suspected hate crimes. The figure is 29% higher than in 2022. The number of hate crime reports relating to religion or conviction increased by 36%, from 121 in 2022 to 165 in 2023. Islam or Muslim individuals were targeted in 54 cases. Most of these reports (39) were related to verbal insults, threats and harassment. Most common location for the suspected hate crimes based on religion or belief was recorded as another location (that is, other than e.g. home, school, reception centre, public building, public outdoor location or internet), or there were multiple locations or the location was unknown.	The statistics are based on crime reports screened out from the National Police Information System using hate crimes related search terms. All identified reports are read and classified based on the information found in the reports. For example, a case is considered a hate crime, when the victim, the police or a witness has expressed a suspicion of a potential hate motive behind the crime.	The 2023 report is based on a total of 1,606 reports of offences on suspected hate crime filed in the National Police Information System.	Not applicable - national level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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