

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Finland	2023	Anti-Racist Forum (2023). Together against hate: Shadow report II 2022. Anti-Racist Forum ry	https://www.yhdessavihaavastaan.fi/en/tiedonkeruusta/varjoraportti/	Hate crime	Finland, Anti-Racist Forum	The report analyses hate incidents reported anonymously through an online monitoring tool, which is open to anyone who has experienced or witnessed a hate incident or hate crime. Of 213 incidents reported in 2022, 52% were incidents of hate speech and 31% - acts of hate or discrimination. In 51% of all cases, the hate incident was racist in nature. Of all racism-related hate incidents, 6% targeted Muslims specifically, including disparaging Islam, use of Islamophobic derogatory terms, and harassment of (assumed) Muslim women wearing religious clothing. Only 8 of all the respondents said they had reported or would report the incident to the authorities.	The report is based on incidents reported anonymously through an online tool on the yhdessavihaavastaan.fi website between 1 January and 31 December 2022. The online tool can be used to report hate incidents, regardless of whether the incidents are crimes or not. It is a monitoring tool and not a substitute for reporting a suspected crime to the authorities.	The total number of incidents included in the material was 213. The online tool is open to anyone who has experienced or witnessed a hate incident or hate crime.	Not applicable - national level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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