DATABASE 2012-2024 ON ANTI-MUSLIM HATRED

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
France	2024	Contribution au Rapport 2023 de la CNCDH Lutte contre le racisme, l'antisémitisme et la xénophobie (Contribution to the 2023 CNCDH Report on the Fight Against Racism, Antisemitism, and Xenophobia), Défenseur des droits (Public Defender of Rights), in L	https://www.cncdh.fr/contributions-au-rapport-2023-sur-la-lutte-contre-le-racis...	Racism & xenophobia	France, Public Defender of Rights	Studies, as well as complaints received by the Public Defender of Rights, show that for Muslim individuals, religious discrimination is compounded by racial discrimination. The grounds for discrimination have shifted from ethnic origin to religion, and reports of discrimination related to religious affiliation have increased, particularly among people from North Africa, Türkiye, and the Middle East, or those perceived to be from these regions. Specifically, 11% of individuals who identify as Muslim report experiencing religious discrimination, compared to 5% ten years ago.	Both quantitative and qualitative, the report is based on data from multiple sources: public statistics (such as the Trajectoires et Origines survey, TeO2, conducted by the Ined and Insee; mass testing, etc.), activity statistics from the Defender of Rights, scientific studies, etc.	N/A - not applicable/available	Not applicable - national level

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http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/

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