

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
France	2024	Contribution du ministère de l'intérieur et des Outre-Mer au Rapport 2023 de la Commission nationale consultative des droits de l'homme sur la lutte contre le racisme, l'antisémitisme et la xénophobie (Contribution of the Ministry of the Interior and	https://www.cncdh.fr/contributions-au-rapport-2023-sur-la-lutte-contre-le-racis...	Racism & xenophobia	France, Ministry of the Interior and Overseas Territories	Anti-Muslim incidents in 2023 saw a significant increase compared to 2022 (242 acts recorded, a +42% rise from 2022), particularly attacks on cemeteries (for the latter, 2 acts were recorded in 2023, compared to 1 in 2022 and 0 in 2021, representing two consecutive 100% increases). Conversely, attacks on places of worship slightly decreased compared to 2022 and 2021.	Quantitative (statistics)	The recording of anti-religious and racist acts for the period 2020-2023 (242 in 2023 for anti-Muslim acts). The government reporting website www.internet-signalement.gouv.fr , launched on January 6, 2009, relies on the PHAROS platform (Harmonization, Analysis, Cross-Referencing, and Referral of Reports) managed by the Anti-Cybercrime Office (OFAC). This platform centralizes reports of illegal online content submitted to the Ministry of the Interior into a single point. The reports are then cross-referenced and analyzed by investigators from the platform, who ensure their referral and, if necessary, initiate judicial proceedings before forwarding them to the relevant territorial authorities for further action.	Not applicable - national level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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