DATABASE 2012-2024 ON ANTI-MUSLIM HATRED

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Italy	2023	Italy, Vox (2023), Intolerance Map No. 7. Islamophobia (Mappa dell'intolleranza 7. Islamofobia).	http://www.voxdiritti.it/mappa-dellintolleranza-7-islamofobia/	Other forms of hate speech	Italy, Vox. Italian Rights Observatory (Vox. Osservatorio Italiano sui Diritti)	The association Vox carries out on a yearly basis a mapping activity of hate speech spread via social networks and websites. The mapping is carried out with the cooperation of some important Italian universities. The resulting maps focus on diverse hate and discrimination grounds. The 2023 version of the intolerance map also includes a specific map on hate speech episodes targeting the Muslim community. The map further reports the most common stereotypes and perceptions of the websites' and social networks' users. During the course of 2022, the association mapped 629,151 Tweets, 855 concerning the Muslim community: 854 conveyed a negative and derogatory image of Islam. Keywords used for the mapping included: terrorist, criminal, Taliban. Most of the Tweets were posted in relation to international terrorist events. The cities where most of these Tweets were published are Bologna, Turin, Rome.	Qualitative. Vox maps online contents posted on social media using specific keywords to identify posts relating to the concerned group, then separating those conveying a positive and negative content.	629,151 Tweets were mapped over the course of 2022.	Not applicable - national level

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http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/

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