

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Italy	2023	Italy, Observatory for security against discriminatory acts (Osservatorio per la sicurezza contro gli atti discriminatori - OSCAD) (2023), Hate Crimes Monitoring (Monitoraggio dei crimini d'odio), 31 December 2023.	https://www.interno.gov.it/sites/default/files/2024-03/monitoraggio_oscad_1.pdf	Hate speech: Public incitement to hatred or violence	Italy, Observatory for security against discriminatory acts (Osservatorio per la sicurezza contro gli atti discriminatori - OSCAD) of the Italian Police	OSCAD is the observatory of the Italian Police on discriminations and hate crimes. Episodes of discriminations and hate crimes can be reported anonymously to OSCAD via e-mail; these reports do not necessarily result in a formal police report. OSCAD periodically releases data on reported incidents. In 2022, 416 episodes were reported to OSCAD, with a slight decrease compared to 2021 (475 episodes). 131 episodes concerned discriminations on grounds of race and ethnic group; 111 on grounds of religion (the report does not disaggregate by religion).	This is the periodical OSCAD reporting concerning the episodes of discriminations and hate crimes reported anonymously via their dedicated e-mail address. Reports can be filed by individuals, associations and public authorities.	426 episodes were reported to OSCAD via e-mail in 2022.	Not applicable - national level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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