DATABASE 2012-2024 ON ANTI-MUSLIM HATRED

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Luxembourg	2023	Council of Europe (2023), ECRI Report on Luxembourg (sixth monitoring cycle).	https://rm.coe.int/sixth-ecri-report-on-luxembourg/1680ac8c45	Racism & xenophobia	Luxembourg, Council of Europe, European Commission against Racism and Intolerance (ECRI), Council of Europe	Since the adoption of ECRI's fifth report on Luxembourg on 6 December 2016, progress has been made and good practices have been developed in a number of fields. Despite the progress made, certain issues remain of concern. The legal status of the CET remains unclear, while its mandate and powers need to be strengthened. Although nationality has been added as a protected characteristic in the Equal Treatment Act, the mandate of the CET has not been extended accordingly. According to recent studies, there are racist incidents in schools. Hate speech has risen sharply in Luxembourg and its digitalisation has increased considerably in recent years. As a result, relevant statistical data remains scattered and under-reporting remains a problem. In practice, victims of hate speech do not receive support from the authorities, and the efforts of media regulatory and self-regulatory bodies to combat hate speech are fragmented. The CET has been attached to the Chamber of Deputies, which has further consolidated its independence. In 2021, racism against Muslims was felt most in the workplace (68%), on social networks (36%), in education/training (32%), in the media (24%) and on the streets (24%).	ECRI, an independent human rights monitoring body of the Council of Europe, monitors racism, discrimination, and intolerance in member states through five-year cycles. Its reports are based on documentary analyses, on-site visits and dialogue with national authorities. The sixth round focuses on effective equality, hate speech and violence, and integration, while addressing country-specific issues. Information is gathered from diverse sources rather than direct inquiries. Authorities can comment on drafts and request their views be appended.	N/A - not applicable/available	LU000 - Luxembourg

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http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/

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