DATABASE 2012-2024 ON ANTI-MUSLIM HATRED

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Italy	2024	Council of Europe (2024), ECRI Report on Italy (sixth monitoring cycle).	https://rm.coe.int/sixth-ecri-report-on-italy/1680b205f5	Racism & xenophobia, Hate speech: Public incitement to hatred or violence	Italy, European Commission against Racism and Intolerance (ECRI), Council of Europe	The report recognises Italy's development of a data collection system regarding bullying incidents in schools, including on grounds of ethnicity. however also highlights that migrant children are more exposed to bullying and early school leaving than Italian children. It observes that the public discourse and political speech has become increasingly xenophobic and divisive, particularly targeting refugees, asylum seekers and migrants, as well as Italian citizens with migration backgrounds, Roma and LGBTI persons. Underreporting and lack of trust in the police remain. The report points to numerous accounts of racial profiling by law enforcement officials, targeting especially Roma and people of African descent.	ECRI, an independent human rights monitoring body of the Council of Europe, monitors racism, discrimination, and intolerance in member states through five-year cycles. Its reports are based on documentary analyses, on-site visits and dialogue with national authorities. The sixth round focuses on effective equality, hate speech and violence, and integration, while addressing country-specific issues. Information is gathered from diverse sources rather than direct inquiries. Authorities can comment on drafts and request their views be appended.	N/A - not applicable/available	Not applicable - national level

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http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/

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