

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden	2024	European Commission, Directorate-General for Justice and Consumers and Kádár, A. (2024) The legal framework to combat anti-Muslim hate in the European Union. Publications Office of the European Union.	https://op.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/b5006e58-d15e-11ef-be2...	Racism & xenophobia	European Union, European Commission, Directorate-General for Justice and Consumers	The research carried out for this report has revealed several broad and closely connected patterns in anti-Muslim hate across Europe: the racialisation of Muslims, the systemic nature of anti-Muslim discrimination, the presence of anti-Muslim sentiment in mainstream politics, and the significant underreporting of anti-Muslim incidents. Racialisation refers to the process of assigning specific traits associated with a group to any individual perceived as part of that group, based on factors such as skin colour, ethnic or national background, or religion—traits presumed to be inherent to all members. The systemic nature of anti-Muslim discrimination indicates that it is not limited to isolated acts of personal animosity or prejudice; rather, it is embedded in the functioning of societies, manifesting through norms, routines, and behavioral patterns that hinder the achievement of genuine equality.	Qualitative, data provided by national experts.	Research conducted by the author using various reports and data from the countries involved in the study.	Not applicable - European level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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