DATABASE 2012-2024 ON ANTI-MUSLIM HATRED

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden	2024	UNESCO (2024). Global outlook on racism and discrimination.	https://unesdoc.unesco.org/ark:/48223/pf0000392188	Racism & xenophobia, Discrimination	International, United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization	The analysis of more than 600.000 online articles across the world shows that globally, two-thirds of discrimination is driven by race, gender, and sex. It spans a spectrum of harm, ranging from verbal abuse (34% of cases) to physical assaults (18%) and systemic discrimination (25%), with individual actions amplified by broader systems and structures. In the EU and North America (including Israel), 22% of discrimination cases exhibited an intersectional dimension, with race (68%), ethnicity (62%), origin (33%), and sex and gender (25%) being the most frequently cited categories in intersectional discrimination cases.	AI-tool- based analysis of online articles on racism and discrimination, that were published between January 2021 and May 2024	634,094 articles (news articles, academic research papers, books, blogs, reports, and publications)	Not applicable - European level

DISCLAIMER The information presented here is collected under contract by the FRA's research network FRANET. The information and views contained do not necessarily reflect the views or the official position of the FRA.

http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/

Copyright © 2026 European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights