

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden	2023	European Observatory of Online Hate (2023). Online Hate Speech in 2023. Periodical report.	https://eooh.eu/articles/online-hate-2023	Hate speech: Public incitement to hatred or violence	European Union, European Observatory of Online Hate	In January to September 2023, there was an increase of more than 30% in online toxicity (i.e. the undesirability of an online message with a score from 0 being harmless and 1 containing illegal hate speech). The data shows a particularly high level of toxicity regarding the topics Judaism (0.28 average toxicity score) and Islam (0.19 average toxicity score) (in comparison with the topics Ukraine and Refugees). Toxic messages (from merely undesirable to illegal hate speech) have been on the rise, most notably regarding (the intersection of) politics, violence, racism and religion.	N/A - not applicable/available	N/A - not applicable/available	Not applicable - European level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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