

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden	2023	Institute for Strategic Dialogue (2023). 43-fold increase in anti-Muslim YouTube comments following Hamas' October 7 attack.	https://www.isdglobal.org/digital_dispatches/43-fold-increase-in-anti-muslim-yo...	Hate speech: Public incitement to hatred or violence	International, Institute for Strategic Dialogue	Using different technologies, this research analysed anti-Muslim hate speech on YouTube after the Hamas' October 7 attack and found an increase of anti-Muslim comments by 43 times compared to the four days before and after October 7.	Data collected through automated hate speech identifier and analysed through qualitative semantic analysis (topic modelling)	Analysis of over 13,000 videos about the October 7 attack and Israel-Gaza conflict, and 9.5 million comments on the videos	Not applicable - European level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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