

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden	2023	OHCHR (2023). Protecting minority rights: A Practical Guide to Developing Comprehensive Anti-Discrimination Legislation.	https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/documents/publications/2022-11-28/OHC...	Discrimination	International Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights	The guide provides guidance for governments, legislators, and civil society on developing comprehensive anti-discrimination legislation. It details the development, interpretation, and implementation of these standards and outlines key principles to be codified into law. The guide includes examples of how international standards have been applied in national laws, explanations of key legal concepts, and case studies, highlighting how legal frameworks have advanced to protect minority groups for instance from racial discrimination or discrimination on the basis of religion and belief. The report also addresses violence and hate speech as phenomena that are often experienced by minority groups. It serves as a toolkit for developing anti-discrimination laws, offering specific definitions and guidance on necessary legal provisions.	Qualitative. The guide's production involved four research processes: firstly legal research during which staff from the Equal Rights Trust and OHCHR identified international legal standards on equality and non-discrimination, analysing human rights instruments and commentary. Secondly, OHCHR and partners gathered inputs from states, civil society, and experts through public calls and outreach. Moreover, four online consultations were held to discuss key themes and issues. And finally, drafts were reviewed and validated by over 50 experts, with feedback incorporated to ensure accuracy and completeness.	N/A - not applicable/available	Not applicable - European level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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