

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Lithuania, Netherlands, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden	2024	European Network against Racism (2024). Racial Discrimination in Europe: ENAR Shadow Report 2016-2021.	https://www.enar.eu.org/wp-content/uploads/ShadowReport-2016-2021_FINAL.pdf	Racism & xenophobia	European Union, European Network against Racism	This report covers information from Member States on racial discrimination in collective areas of society and the criminal justice. It shows that structural racism persist across various sectors. Racialized groups face challenges particularly in areas like employment, housing, education and health. Racially motivated crimes and hate speech are rising, with inadequate responses. Anti-migrant and anti-refugee rhetoric, along with racist language in sports, are prevalent. Despite some improvements in cooperation between civil society and government, racialized groups remain underrepresented in politics, facing barriers to participation and diversity among lawmakers.	Researchers conducted research on national level, including desk-research, interviews and meetings. The information was then collected through questionnaires.	19 questionnaires filled by researchers within the different Member States	Not applicable - European level

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