

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden	2024	Bayrakli E. & Hafez F. (2024). European Islamophobia Report 2023.	https://islamophobiareport.com/islamophobiareport-2023.pdf	Hate crime, Discrimination, Hate speech: Public incitement to hatred or violence, Harassment	European Union, Leopold Weiss Institut	With country analysis on anti-Muslim hatred in different areas of life (education, employment, politics, media, justice, internet), the European Islamophobia Report 2023 (EIR 2023) emphasizes the widespread denial and insufficient recognition of anti-Muslim hatred across Europe. The report highlights how anti-Muslim racism is expressed through systemic discrimination, political discourse, media portrayals, and societal perceptions, all of which are intensified by geopolitical events like the 7 October Hamas attacks against Israel and the war that ensued in Gaza'.	Collection of various data and sources across EU countries	N/A - not applicable/available	Not applicable - European level

DISCLAIMER The information presented here is collected under contract by the FRA's research network FRANET. The information and views contained do not necessarily reflect the views or the official position of the FRA.

<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

Copyright © 2026 European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights