

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden	2022	Butler, U. (2022). Islamophobia in the digital age: a study of anti-Muslim tweets. Islamic Council of Victoria.	https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=4227488	Discrimination, Hate speech: Public incitement to hatred or violence, Harassment	International, Islamic Council of Victoria	Globally, there were at least 3,759,180 anti-Muslim posts made on Twitter between August 2019 and August 2021. After close to a year, 85% of hateful tweets were still online. Most (86%) of the geolocated anti-Muslim posts originated in India, the US and the UK. The study found a correlation between newsworthy Islam-related events like protests, attacks or conflicts and an increase in hateful online Tweets.	Quantitative (analysis of tweets collected through Boolean query)	6,603,114 tweets posted between 28 August 2019 and 27 August 2021	Not applicable - European level

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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