DATABASE 2012-2024 ON ANTI-MUSLIM HATRED

Research findings

Country code	Year	Reference details title	Reference details URL	Main thematic focus	Institution	Key findings - Short summary	Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc)	Sample details and representativeness	Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level
Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden	2021	UN Human Rights Council (2021). Countering Islamophobia/anti-Muslim hatred to eliminate discrimination and intolerance based on religion or belief Report of the Special Rapporteur on freedom of religion or belief, Ahmed Shaheed.	https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/g21/086/49/pdf/g2108649.pdf	Hate crime, Racism & xenophobia, Discrimination, Hate speech: Public incitement to hatred or violence, Religious freedom, Harassment	International, Human Rights Council	This report examines how anti-Muslim hatred violate freedom of religion or belief and other human rights across the world. It analyses the processes of essentialization, racialization and othering of Islam and Muslims. The report looks into the (online) dissemination of intolerant narratives, as well as into different forms of discrimination and violence. The report also addresses approaches to counter anti-Muslim hatred, including legal frameworks, online hate speech policies and best practices.	Analysis of round table consultations, bilateral meetings and submissions from different stakeholders	12 online round/table consultations, 15 online bilateral meetings with stakeholders representing 5 geographical regions, as well as submissions from: from civil society (78), national human rights and equality bodies (3), States (26) and multilateral organisations (3)	Not applicable - European level

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http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/

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