

Research findings

| Country code | Year | Reference details title | Reference details URL | Main thematic focus | Institution | Key findings - Short summary | Methodology (Qualitative/Quantitative and exact type used, questionnaires etc) | Sample details and representativeness | Area/location of interest - NUTS3 level |
|--|------|--|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| Albania, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden | 2021 | UN Human Rights Council (2021). Countering Islamophobia/anti-Muslim hatred to eliminate discrimination and intolerance based on religion or belief Report of the Special Rapporteur on freedom of religion or belief, Ahmed Shaheed. | https://documents.un.org/doc/undoc/gen/g21/086/49/pdf/g2108649.pdf | Hate crime, Racism & xenophobia, Discrimination, Hate speech: Public incitement to hatred or violence, Religious freedom, Harassment | International, Human Rights Council | This report examines how anti-Muslim hatred violate freedom of religion or belief and other human rights across the world. It analyses the processes of essentialization, racialization and othering of Islam and Muslims. The report looks into the (online) dissemination of intolerant narratives, as well as into different forms of discrimination and violence. The report also addresses approaches to counter anti-Muslim hatred, including legal frameworks, online hate speech policies and best practices. | Analysis of round table consultations, bilateral meetings and submissions from different stakeholders | 12 online round/table consultations, 15 online bilateral meetings with stakeholders representing 5 geographical regions, as well as submissions from: from civil society (78), national human rights and equality bodies (3), States (26) and multilateral organisations (3) | Not applicable - European level |

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<http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/anti-muslim-hatred/>

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