Criminal Detention in the EU Conditions and Monitoring

National Standard

Country	Detention Issues	Key provision	Legal Instrument	NPM Recommendation	NPM Recommendation year	NPM report URL
Finland	Ill treatment	The authorities in charge of the enforcement of imprisonment shall ensure that during the imprisonment no person unjustifiably violates the personal integrity of the prisoner. Precautionary measures, including physical restraint, isolation and segregation, shall be used as a last resort. A prisoner who commits a disciplinary infraction may be subject to a disciplinary punishment, including warning; restricted participation in free time activities, use of money or other means of payment, or possession of property; or solitary confinement.	Imprisonment Act (Vankeuslaki/Fängelselag)	The NPM recommended that the police prison should avoid using the cell if it does not have a call button unless it can provide continuous monitoring.	2016	https://www.defensordelpueblo.es/en/wp-content/uploads/sites/2/2017/07/NPM_2016_EN.pdf
Finland	Ill treatment	The authorities in charge of the enforcement of imprisonment shall ensure that during the imprisonment no person unjustifiably violates the personal integrity of the prisoner. Precautionary measures, including physical restraint, isolation and segregation, shall be used as a last resort. A prisoner who commits a disciplinary infraction may be subject to a disciplinary punishment, including warning; restricted participation in free time activities, use of money or other means of payment, or possession of property; or solitary confinement.	Imprisonment Act (Vankeuslaki/Fängelselag)	The Imprisonment Act requires cells to be equipped with alarm devices that can be used to contact prison staff immediately. Using the alarm button to contact prison staff required the person placed in the cell to go down on their knees and lie down on their stomach to reach the button. This could put the person's life in danger in the event of, for example, a seizure. From the perspective of the persons deprived of their liberty, the location of the button could be seen as extremely humiliating (2338/2018).	2018	https://www.oikeusasiamies.fi/documents/20184/76480/NPM+report+2018/c2d8ea10-670c-4b14-8639-4fcd7fd9e241

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http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/criminal-detention/

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