National Standard

Country	Detention Issues	Key provision	Legal Instrument	NPM Recommendation	NPM Recommendation year	NPM report URL
Romania	Time not in cells	It varies depending on the different regimes as it follows: For maximum security – 1 hour/day outdoors. For closed regime – 3 hours/day outdoors. For semi-open – all day indoors and 3 hours/day outdoors. For open – all day. For pre-trial detainees the time outside is the same as for these in closed regime. All prisons and police lock-ups have libraries. The outdoors spaces usually have no facilities for sports.	Law no. 254/2013 on the execution of sentences (Hotărâre Nr. 157/2016 din 10 martie 2016 pentru aprobarea Regulamentului de aplicare a Legii nr. 254/2013 privind executarea pedepselor și a măsurilor privative de libertate dispuse de organele judiciare în cursul procesului penal)	This year as well, the insufficient personnel compared to the real needs of the monitored units represented the main deficiency found by the NPM monitoring teams. For example, in Slobozia Prison, there are 279 staff positions, out of which, on the day of the visit, 94 were not occupied (29 for officers and 65 for agents); also, the social assistance was provided by only one qualified person. Having in mind this aspect and the fact that on the day of the visit there were 361 detainees, there was need for the opening for an additional position for a social assistant, to the aim that a high as possible number of detainees receive specialized counselling and support, as well as social and educational activities, to increase the potential of psycho-social reintegration after release (the NMP issued a recommendation in this respect). There are no spaces specific for sport activities for detainees. There were no specific activities for social reintegration, to the aim of ensuring the detainees with a favourable environment, to reduce educational, psychological, and social vulnerability and to facilities social reintegration. There were no spaces designated for cultural and educational, social and psychological assistance activities, in order to guarantee the access of detainees to such activities. The walking courts were not equipped in accordance with the legal provisions, in order for the detainees to adequately exercise their right to air.	2021	https://avp.ro/index.php/unitati-penitenciare-2021/

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Romania	Time not in cells	It varies depending on the different regimes as it follows: For maximum security – 1 hour/day outdoors. For closed regime – 3 hours/day outdoors. For semi-open – all day indoors and 3 hours/day outdoors. For open – all day. For pre-trial detainees the time outside is the same as for these in closed regime. All prisons and police lock-ups have libraries. The outdoors spaces usually have no facilities for sports.	Law no. 254/2013 on the execution of sentences (Hotărâre Nr. 157/2016 din 10 martie 2016 pentru aprobarea Regulamentului de aplicare a Legii nr. 254/2013 privind executarea pedepselor și a măsurilor privative de libertate dispuse de organele judiciare în cursul procesului penal)	The ares for educational activities and psychological and social assistance activities with the detainees were insufficient and with minimum inventory compared with the present needs.	2023	https://avp.ro/index.php/unitati-penitenciare-2023/

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http://fra.europa.eu/en/databases/criminal-detention/

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