

## Criminal Detention in the EU

### National Standards

COUNTRY	DETENTION ISSUES	LEGAL INSTRUMENT	NPM RECOMMENDATION YEAR
Austria	Protection against violence	Code of Conduct for Detention (Anhalteordnung) Penal Code (Strafvollzugsgesetz)	2017 2015
Austria	Responsible authorities	Federal Law on the judicial cooperation in criminal matters with member states of the EU (Bundesgesetz über die justizielle Zusammenarbeit in Strafsachen mit den Mitgliedstaaten der Europäischen Union)	
Austria	Cell space	Code of Conduct for Detention (Anhalteordnung) Decree concerning the minimum sizes of detention areas for detention areas (GRUNDSATZERLASS betreffend die Mindesthaftraumgrößen für Hafträume mit 1 – 4 Insassen und interne Richtlinien zur Ermittlung der Belagsfähigkeit der Justizanstalten) Penal Code (Strafvollzugsgesetz)	2016 2015
Austria	Sanitary conditions	Code of Conduct for Detention (Anhalteordnung) Code of Conduct for Detention(Anhalteordnung) Penal Code (Strafvollzugsgesetz)	2017 2015
Austria	Time out of cell	Penal Code (Strafvollzugsgesetz)	2017 2016
Austria	Solitary confinement	Code of Conduct for Detention (Anhalteordnung) Penal Code (Strafvollzugsgesetz)	2017 2016
Austria	Healthcare	Code of Conduct for Detention (Anhalteordnung) Penal Code (Strafvollzugsgesetz)	2017 2016 2015
Austria	Juvenile prisoners	Code of Conduct for Detention (Anhalteordnung) Juvenile Court Act (Jugendgerichtsgesetz)	2017 2016 2015

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Belgium	Cell space	Prison Law (Basiswet betreffende het gevangeniswezen en de rechtspositie van de gedetineerden) Royal Decree Confinement (Koninklijk besluit van 14 september 2007 betreffende de minimumnormen, de inplanting en de aanwending van de door de politiediensten gebruikte opsluitingsplaatsen)	2018
Belgium	Sanitary conditions	Royal Decree Confinement (Koninklijk besluit van 14 september 2007 betreffende de minimumnormen, de inplanting en de aanwending van de door de politiediensten gebruikte opsluitingsplaatsen)	2018
Belgium	Time out of cell	No legal provisions	2018
Belgium	Solitary confinement	Prison Law (Basiswet betreffende het gevangeniswezen en de rechtspositie van de gedetineerden)	2018
Belgium	Healthcare	Prison Law (Basiswet betreffende het gevangeniswezen en de rechtspositie van de gedetineerden)	2018
Belgium	Juvenile prisoners	Youth Law (Wet betreffende de jeugdbescherming, het ten laste nemen van minderjarigen die een als misdrijf omschreven feit hebben gepleegd en het herstel van de door dit feit veroorzaakte schade)	2018
Belgium	Protection against violence	Prison Law (Basiswet betreffende het gevangeniswezen en de rechtspositie van de gedetineerden)	2018
Belgium	Responsible authorities	Ministral Circular (Ministeriële circulaire inzake het Europees aanhoudingsbevel)	
Bulgaria	Protection against violence	Execution of Penalties and Detention in Custody Act (Закон за изпълнение на наказанията и задържане под стража)	
Bulgaria	Responsible authorities	Extradition and European Arrest Warrant Act (Закон за екстрадицията и Европейската заповед за арест)	
Bulgaria	Cell space	Execution of Penalties and Detention in Custody Act (Закон за изпълнение на наказанията и задържане под стража)	2017
Bulgaria	Sanitary conditions	Execution of Penalties and Detention in Custody Act (Закон за изпълнение на наказанията и задържане под стража)	2017
Bulgaria	Time out of cell	Execution of Penalties and Detention in Custody Act (Закон за изпълнение на наказанията и задържане под стража)	2017

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Bulgaria	Solitary confinement	Execution of Penalties and Detention in Custody Act (Закон за изпълнение на наказанията и задържане под стража)	2017
Bulgaria	Healthcare	Execution of Penalties and Detention in Custody Act (Закон за изпълнение на наказанията и задържане под стража)	2017
Bulgaria	Juvenile prisoners	Execution of Penalties and Detention in Custody Act (Закон за изпълнение на наказанията и задържане под стража)	2017
Croatia	Cell space	'No legal provisions'	2016
Croatia	Sanitary conditions	Ordinance on house rules for execution of investigative prison Prison Sentence Execution Act (Zakon o izvršavanjukaznezatvora)	2015
Croatia	Time out of cell	Prison Sentence Execution Act (Zakon o izvršavanjukaznezatvora)	
Croatia	Solitary confinement	Prison Sentence Execution Act (Zakon o izvršavanjukaznezatvora)	
Croatia	Healthcare	Prison Sentence Execution Act (Zakon o izvršavanjukaznezatvora)	2016 2015
Croatia	Juvenile prisoners	Act on Execution of Sanctions for Minors for Criminal Offences and Misdemeanours (Zakon o izvršavanju sankcija izrečenih maloljetnicima za kaznena djela i prekršaje)	
Croatia	Protection against violence	Prison Sentence Execution Act (Zakon o izvršavanjukaznezatvora)	
Croatia	Responsible authorities	Act on Judicial Cooperation in Criminal Matters with the Member States of the European Union Zakon o pravosudnojsuradnji u kaznenim stvarima s državama članicama Europske Unije)	
Cyprus	Cell space	Prison Regulations (Οι περί Φυλακών (Γενικοί) Κανονισμοί του 1997)	
Cyprus	Sanitary conditions	Prison Regulations (Οι περί Φυλακών (Γενικοί) Κανονισμοί του 1997)	2017
Cyprus	Time out of cell	Prison Regulations (Οι περί Φυλακών (Γενικοί) Κανονισμοί του 1997)	2017 2015

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Cyprus	Solitary confinement	Prison Regulations (Οι περί Φυλακών (Γενικοί) Κανονισμοί του 1997)	2015
Cyprus	Healthcare	Law on the rights of persons arrested and detained (Ο περί των Δικαιωμάτων Προσώπων που Συλλαμβάνονται και Τελούν υπό Κράτηση Νόμος)	
Cyprus	Juvenile prisoners	Law on the rights of persons arrested and detained Prison Regulations (Οι περί Φυλακών (Γενικοί) Κανονισμοί του 1997)	
Cyprus	Protection against violence	Prison Regulations (Οι περί Φυλακών (Γενικοί) Κανονισμοί του 1997)	2016
Cyprus	Responsible authorities	Law on the European Arrest Warrant and the procedures for the surrender of wanted persons between member states of the European Union (Ο περί Ευρωπαϊκού Εντάλματος Σύλληψης και των Διαδικασιών Παράδοσης Εκζητουμένων Μεταξύ των Κρατών Μελών της Ευρωπαϊκής Ένωσης Νόμος)	
Czechia	Protection against violence	Regulation No. 345/1999, Rules of Procedure of the Exercise of the Punishment of the Deprivation of Liberty (řád výkonu trestu odnětí svobody)	2017
Czechia	Responsible authorities	Act on International Judicial Cooperation in Criminal Matters (zákon o mezinárodní justiční spolupráci ve věcech trestních)	
Czechia	Cell space	Regulation No. 104/1994, Rules of Procedure of the Exercise of Custody (řád výkonu vazby) Regulation No. 345/1999, Rules of Procedure of the Exercise of the Punishment of the Deprivation of Liberty (řád výkonu trestu odnětí svobody)	2016
Czechia	Sanitary conditions	Regulation No. 104/1994, Rules of Procedure of the Exercise of Custody (řád výkonu vazby) Regulation No. 345/1999, Rules of Procedure of the Exercise of the Punishment of the Deprivation of Liberty (řád výkonu trestu odnětí svobody)	2017 2015
Czechia	Time out of cell	Act No. 169/1999 on the Performance of the Punishment of the Deprivation of Liberty (zákon o výkonu trestu odnětí svobody) The Rules of Procedure of the Exercise of the Punishment of the Deprivation of Liberty (vyhláška, kterou se vydává řád výkonu trestu odnětí svobody)	2016

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Czechia	Solitary confinement	The Rules of Procedure of the Exercise of the Punishment of the Deprivation of Liberty (vyhláška, kterou se vydává řád výkonu trestu odnětí svobody) Act No. 169/1999 on the Performance of the Punishment of the Deprivation of Liberty (zákon o výkonu trestu odnětí svobody) Act No. 293/1993 on the Execution of Custody (zákon o výkonu vazby)	2017
Czechia	Healthcare	Regulation No. 345/1999, Rules of Procedure of the Exercise of the Punishment of the Deprivation of Liberty(řád výkonu trestu odnětí svobody)	2017 2017 2016 2015
Czechia	Juvenile prisoners	Act No. 169/1999 on the Performance of the Punishment of the Deprivation of Liberty (zákon o výkonu trestu odnětí svobody)	
Denmark	Protection against violence	Sentence Enforcement Act (Straffuldbyrdelsesloven nr. 1491 af 13. December 2017), Ministerial order on coercive measures (Bekendtgørelse nr. 296 af 28. marts 2017 om anvendelse af magt over for indsatte i kriminalforsorgens institutioner (magtanvendelsesbekendtgørelsen))	2017
Denmark	Responsible authorities	Danish Act on Extradition (lov om udlevering af lovovertrædere, lovbekendtgørelse nr. 833 af 25 august 2005 med senere ændringer)	
Denmark	Cell space	Circular Letter No. 66 of 29 September 2011 (Cirkulæreskrivelse nr 66 af 29. september 2011 om størrelse af og udstyr af indsattes opholdsrum i kriminalforsorgens institutioner)	
Denmark	Sanitary conditions	No legal provisions	
Denmark	Time out of cell	Sentence Enforcement Act No. 1491 of 13 December 2017 (Bekendtgørelse nr. 415 af 9. april 2015 om indsattes adgang til fællesskab m.v. med andre indsatte i kriminalforsorgens institutioner (fællesskabsbekendtgørelsen)) Sentence Enforcement Act (Straffuldbyrdelsesloven nr. 1491 af 13. December 2017) and the Ministerial order No. 415 of 9 April 2015 2015 (Bekendtgørelse nr. 415 af 9. april 2015 om indsattes adgang til fællesskab m.v. med andre indsatte i kriminalforsorgens institutioner (fællesskabsbekendtgørelsen))	2017
Denmark	Solitary confinement	Sentence Enforcement Act (Straffuldbyrdelsesloven nr. 1491 af 13. December 2017)	2017
Denmark	Healthcare	Act on Health Care (Sundhedsloven, lovbekendtgørelse nr. 191 af 28. februar 2014 med senere ændringer) Ministerial order no. 399 of 9 June 2015 (Bekendtgørelse nr. 399 af 9. april 2015 om sundhedsmæssig bistand til indsatte i kriminalforsorgens institutioner)	2017

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Denmark	Juvenile prisoners	Sentence Enforcement Act (Straffuldbyrdelsesloven nr. 1491 af 13. December 2017)	2017
Estonia	Cell space	Imprisonment Act (Vangistusseadus)	
Estonia	Sanitary conditions	Imprisonment Act (Vangistusseadus) Internal Rules of Prison (Vangla sisekorraeeskiri)	2017
Estonia	Time out of cell	Internal Rules of Prison (Vangla sisekorraeeskiri)	2016
Estonia	Solitary confinement	Imprisonment Act (Vangistusseadus)	
Estonia	Healthcare	Internal Rules of Prison (Vangla sisekorraeeskiri)	2016
Estonia	Juvenile prisoners	Imprisonment Act (Vangistusseadus)	
Estonia	Protection against violence	Internal Rules of Prison (Vangla sisekorraeeskiri)	
Estonia	Responsible authorities	Code of Criminal Procedure (Kriminaalmenetluse seadustik)	
Finland	Time out of cell	Imprisonment Act (Vankeuslaki/Fängelselag)	2016
Finland	Solitary confinement	Imprisonment Act (Vankeuslaki/Fängelselag)	2016
Finland	Healthcare	Act on Treatment of Persons in Police Custody (Laki poliisin säilyttämien henkilöiden kohtelusta/Lag om behandling av personer i förvar hos polisen)	2016
Finland	Juvenile prisoners	Imprisonment Act (Vankeuslaki/Fängelselag)	2016
Finland	Cell space	Imprisonment Act (Vankeuslaki/Fängelselag)	2016

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Finland	Protection against violence	Imprisonment Act (Vankeuslaki/Fängelselag)	2016
Finland	Sanitary conditions	Imprisonment Act (Vankeuslaki/Fängelselag)	2016
Finland	Responsible authorities	Act on Extradition on the Basis of an Offence between Finland and Other Member States of the European Union Union (Laki rikoksen johdosta tapahtuvasta luovuttamisesta Suomen ja muiden Euroopan unionin jäsenvaltioiden välillä/Lag om utlämning för brott mellan Finland och de övriga medlemsstaterna i Europeiska unionen)	
France	Solitary confinement	Code of criminal procedure (Code de procédure pénale)	2017 2016
France	Healthcare	Code of criminal procedure (Code de procédure pénale)	2017 2016
France	Juvenile prisoners	Order n°45-174 relating to juvenile crime (Ordonnance n°45-174 relative à l'enfance délinquante) Standard rules of procedure for detention establishments (Code de procédure pénale)	2016
France	Protection against violence	Code of criminal procedure (Code de procédure pénale) Penitentiary law (Loi pénitentiaire)	2017 2016
France	Responsible authorities	Code of criminal procedure (Code de procédure pénale)	
France	Cell space	Prison Capacity Circular Circular (Circulaire Capacité des établissements pénitentiaires)	2016
France	Sanitary conditions	Standard rules of procedure for detention establishments (Règlement intérieur type des établissements pénitentiaires, annexé au décret n°2013-368 relatif aux règlements intérieurs types des établissements pénitentiaires)	2018 2015
France	Time out of cell	Standard rules of procedure for detention establishments (Règlement intérieur type des établissements pénitentiaires, annexé au décret n°2013-368 relatif aux règlements intérieurs types des établissements pénitentiaires)	2017 2016 2015

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Germany	Cell space	Federal Prison Act (Strafvollzugsgesetz)	2017 2016 2015
Germany	Sanitary conditions	Federal Prison Act (Strafvollzugsgesetz)	2017 2016
Germany	Time out of cell	Federal Prison Act (Strafvollzugsgesetz) Model State Prison Act	2017
Germany	Solitary confinement	Federal Prison Act (Strafvollzugsgesetz), Model State Prison Act	2017 2015
Germany	Healthcare	Federal Prison Act (Strafvollzugsgesetz)	2017
Germany	Juvenile prisoners	Youth Court Act (Jugendgerichtsgesetz)	2015
Germany	Protection against violence	Model State Prison Act	
Germany	Responsible authorities		
Greece	Protection against violence	Penitentiary Code (Σωφρονιστικός Κώδικας)	
Greece	Responsible authorities	Law 3251/2004 European Arrest Warrant (Ευρωπαϊκό Ένταλμα Σύλληψης, τροποποίηση του νόμου 2928/2001 για τις εγκληματικές οργανώσεις και άλλες διατάξεις)	
Greece	Cell space	Penitentiary Code (Σωφρονιστικός Κώδικας)	2017 2015
Greece	Sanitary conditions	Penitentiary Code (Σωφρονιστικός Κώδικας)	2015
Greece	Time out of cell	Internal Regulation for the Operation of General Detention Facilities B (Εσωτερικός Κανονισμός Λειτουργίας Γενικών Καταστημάτων Κράτησης τύπου Α' και Β')	2017 2015



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Greece	Solitary confinement	Penitentiary Code (Σωφρονιστικός Κώδικας)	2017 2015
Greece	Healthcare	Penitentiary Code (Σωφρονιστικός Κώδικας)	2017 2015
Greece	Juvenile prisoners	Penal Code (Ποινικός Κώδικας)	2015
Hungary	Solitary confinement	Penitentiary Code (2013. évi CCXL. törvény a büntetések, az intézkedések, egyes kényszerintézkedések és a szabálysértési elzárás végrehajtásáról)	2018 2016
Hungary	Healthcare	Healthcare Decree (8/2014. (XII. 12) IM rendelet a büntetés-végrehajtási intézetekben fogvatartott elítéltek és egyéb jogcímen fogvatartottak egészségügyi ellátásáról)	2016
Hungary	Juvenile prisoners	Decree of the Minister of Human Capacities no. 1/2015 on the rules of juvenile correctional institutions (1/2015. (I. 14.) EMMI rendelet a javítóintézetek rendtartásáról) Penitentiary Code (2013. évi CCXL. törvény a büntetések, az intézkedések, egyes kényszerintézkedések és a szabálysértési elzárás végrehajtásáról)	2017
Hungary	Protection against violence	Detention Decree (16/2014. (XII. 19.) IM rendelet a szabadságvesztés, az elzárás, az előzetes letartóztatás és a rendbíróság helyébe lépő elzárás végrehajtásának részletes szabályairól) however, the staff members of the detention facilities must respect the prisoners' rest period. Therefore, security checks can only be performed in rest periods if there is an immediate danger.	2016
Hungary	Responsible authorities	Act CLXX of 2012 on cooperation in criminal matters with the Member States of the European Union (2012. évi CLXX. törvény az Európai Unió tagállamaival folytatott bűnügyi együttműködésről)	
Hungary	Cell space	Detention Decree (16/2014. (XII. 19.) IM rendelet a szabadságvesztés, az elzárás, az előzetes letartóztatás és a rendbíróság helyébe lépő elzárás végrehajtásának részletes szabályairól)	2017
Hungary	Sanitary conditions	Detention Decree (16/2014. (XII. 19.) IM rendelet a szabadságvesztés, az elzárás, az előzetes letartóztatás és a rendbíróság helyébe lépő elzárás végrehajtásának részletes szabályairól)	2016
Hungary	Time out of cell	Detention Decree (16/2014. (XII. 19.) IM rendelet a szabadságvesztés, az elzárás, az előzetes letartóztatás és a rendbíróság helyébe lépő elzárás végrehajtásának részletes szabályairól) Penitentiary Code (2013. évi CCXL. törvény a büntetések, az intézkedések, egyes kényszerintézkedések és a szabálysértési elzárás végrehajtásáról)	2016
Ireland	Cell space	'No legal provisions'	2018

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Ireland	Sanitary conditions	Prison Rules 2007	2018
Ireland	Time out of cell	Prison Rules 2007	2018
Ireland	Solitary confinement	Prisons Rules 2007	2018
Ireland	Healthcare	Prison Rules 2007	2018
Ireland	Juvenile prisoners	Children Act 2001	2018
Ireland	Protection against violence	Prison Rules 2007	2018
Ireland	Responsible authorities	European Arrest Warrant Act 2003	
Italy	Solitary confinement	Law No. 354/1975 (Legge 26 luglio 1975, n. 354, Norme sull'ordinamento penitenziario e sulla esecuzione delle misure privative e limitative della libertà)	2018
Italy	Healthcare	Law No. 354/1975 (Legge 26 luglio 1975, n. 354, Norme sull'ordinamento penitenziario e sulla esecuzione delle misure privative e limitative della libertà)	2018 2017
Italy	Juvenile prisoners	Criminal Code (Codice penale) Decree of the President of the Italian Republic No. 448 (Decreto del Presidente della Repubblica 22 settembre 1988, n.448, Approvazione delle disposizioni sul processo penale a carico di imputati minorenni)	2017
Italy	Protection against violence	Decree of the President of the Italian Republic No. 230/2000 (Decreto del Presidente della Repubblica 30 giugno 2000, n. 230, Regolamento recante norme sull'ordinamento penitenziario e sulle misure privative e limitative della libertà) Law No. 354/1975 (Legge 26 luglio 1975, n. 354, Norme sull'ordinamento penitenziario e sulla esecuzione delle misure privative e limitative della libertà)	2018 2017
Italy	Responsible authorities	Law No. 69 of 22 April 2005	

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Italy	Cell space	Law No. 354/1975 (Legge 26 luglio 1975, n. 354, Norme sull'ordinamento penitenziario e sulla esecuzione delle misure privative e limitative della libertà) and provided with private, decent, and rational sanitary facilities. Cells can have one or more beds: wherever possible, defendants – i.e. those who have not yet been sentenced – should be given the possibility to sleep in one-bed cells, each prisoner must be given adequate equipment for their bed.	2017
Italy	Sanitary conditions	Law No. 354/1975' (Legge 26 luglio 1975, n. 354, Norme sull'ordinamento penitenziario e sulla esecuzione delle misure privative e limitative della libertà),'The use of basic sanitary facilities (including showers, toilets, washbasins, and all the necessary equipment to ensure personal hygiene) must be guaranteed to all detainees. Such facilities shall be located in a separate area annexed to the jail cell. These areas must be equipped with: sanitary facilities providing (hot and cold) tap water a washbasin and – especially in the female wings of prisons – a bidet.	
Italy	Time out of cell	Law No. 354/1975 (Legge 26 luglio 1975, n. 354, Norme sull'ordinamento penitenziario e sulla esecuzione delle misure privative e limitative della libertà)	2018
Latvia	Cell space	Law on the Procedure of Holding of Pre-Trial Detainees (Apcietinājumā turēšanas kārtības likums) Sentence enforcement code (Sodu izpildes kodekss)	2018
Latvia	Sanitary conditions	Law on the Procedure of Holding Pre-Trial Detainees (Apcietinājumā turēšanas kārtības likums) Rules of Internal Order in Places of Deprivation of Liberty (Ministru kabineta noteikumi Nr.423 Brīvības atņemšanas iestādes iekšējās kārtības noteikumi) Sentence enforcement Code (Sodu izpildes kodekss)	2018
Latvia	Time out of cell	Law on the Procedure of Holding Pre-Trial Detainees (Apcietinājumā turēšanas kārtības likums) Sentence enforcement code (Sodu izpildes kodekss)	2018
Latvia	Solitary confinement	Sentence enforcement code (Sodu izpildes kodekss)	2018
Latvia	Healthcare	No legal provisions	2018
Latvia	Juvenile prisoners	Law on the Procedure of Holding Pre-Trial Detainees (Apcietinājumā turēšanas kārtības likums) Sentence enforcement code (Sodu izpildes kodekss)	2018
Latvia	Protection against violence	Sentence enforcement code (Sodu izpildes kodekss)	2018

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Latvia	Responsible authorities		2018
Lithuania	Cell space	Internal rules of penitentiary institutions (Dėl Pataisos įstaigų vidaus tvarkos taisyklių patvirtinimo)	2015
Lithuania	Sanitary conditions	Internal rules of penitentiary institutions (Dėl Pataisos įstaigų vidaus tvarkos taisyklių patvirtinimo) showers, washbasins are cleaned daily and disinfected.	2017 2016
Lithuania	Time out of cell	Code of Execution of Sentences (Bausmių vykdymo kodeksas) Internal rules of penitentiary institutions (Dėl Pataisos įstaigų vidaus tvarkos taisyklių patvirtinimo)	2015
Lithuania	Solitary confinement	Code of Execution of Sentences (Bausmių vykdymo kodeksas)	
Lithuania	Healthcare	Code of Execution of Sentences (Bausmių vykdymo kodeksas)	2017 2015
Lithuania	Juvenile prisoners	Code of Execution of Sentences (Bausmių vykdymo kodeksas)	2015
Lithuania	Protection against violence	Code of Execution of Sentences (Bausmių vykdymo kodeksas)	
Lithuania	Responsible authorities	Code of Criminal Procedure (Baudžiamojo proceso kodekso patvirtinimo)	
Luxembourg	Solitary confinement	Grand-Ducal Regulation (Règlement grand-ducal du 24 mars 1989 concernant l'administration et le régime interne des établissements pénitentiaires)	2017
Luxembourg	Healthcare	Grand-Ducal Regulation (Règlement grand-ducal du 24 mars 1989 concernant l'administration et le régime interne des établissements pénitentiaires)	
Luxembourg	Juvenile prisoners	Act of 10 August 1992 regarding youth protection (Loi du 10 août 1992 relative à la protection de la jeunesse) Grand-Ducal Regulation (Règlement grand-ducal du 24 mars 1989 concernant l'administration et le régime interne des établissements pénitentiaires)	
Luxembourg	Protection against violence	Grand-Ducal Regulation (Règlement grand-ducal du 24 mars 1989 concernant l'administration et le régime interne des établissements pénitentiaires)	

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Luxembourg	Responsible authorities	Act of 17 March 2004 regarding the European arrest warrant and surrender procedures between member states of the European Union	
Luxembourg	Cell space	'No legal provisions'	
Luxembourg	Sanitary conditions	Grand-Ducal Regulation (Règlement grand-ducal du 24 mars 1989 concernant l'administration et le régime interne des établissements pénitentiaires)	
Luxembourg	Time out of cell	Grand-Ducal Regulation (Règlement grand-ducal du 24 mars 1989 concernant l'administration et le régime interne des établissements pénitentiaires)	
Malta	Solitary confinement	Criminal Code (Chapter 9 Criminal Code to amend and consolidate the Penal Laws and the Laws of Criminal Procedure) Prisons Regulations (Prisons Regulations, Subsidiary Legislation 260.03, 1 October 1995)	
Malta	Healthcare	Prisons Regulations (Prisons Regulations, Subsidiary Legislation 260.03, 1 October 1995)	
Malta	Juvenile prisoners	Prisons Regulations (Prisons Regulations, Subsidiary Legislation 260.03, 1 October 1995)	
Malta	Protection against violence	Prisons Regulations (Prisons Regulations, Subsidiary Legislation 260.03, 1 October 1995)	
Malta	Responsible authorities	No sufficient information	
Malta	Cell space	Prisons Regulations (Prisons Regulations, Subsidiary Legislation 260.03, 1 October 1995)	
Malta	Sanitary conditions	Prisons Regulations (Prisons Regulations, Subsidiary Legislation 260.03, 1 October 1995)	
Malta	Time out of cell	Prisons Regulations (Prisons Regulations, Subsidiary Legislation 260.03, 1 October 1995)	
Netherlands	Responsible authorities	Dutch Extradition Act (Overleveringswet)	

COUNTRY	DETENTION ISSUES	LEGAL INSTRUMENT	NPM RECOMMENDATION YEAR
Netherlands	Cell space	Penitentiary Principles Act (Penitentiaire beginselenwet) Rules on requirements accomodations penal institutions (Regeling eisen verblijfsruimte penitentiaire inrichtingen) institutions with an extensive security and institutions with extra security.	
Netherlands	Sanitary conditions	Rules on requirements accomodations penal institutions (Regeling eisen verblijfsruimte penitentiaire inrichtingen)	
Netherlands	Time out of cell	Penitentiary Principles Act (Penitentiaire beginselenwet)	
Netherlands	Solitary confinement	Penitentiary Principles Act (Penitentiaire beginselenwet)	
Netherlands	Healthcare	Penitentiary Principles Act (Penitentiaire beginselenwet)	
Netherlands	Juvenile prisoners	Penitentiary Principles Act (Penitentiaire beginselenwet) Youth Custodial Institutions Act	
Netherlands	Protection against violence	Penitentiary Principles Act (Penitentiaire beginselenwet)	
Poland	Cell space	Executive Penal Code (Ustawa z dnia 6 czerwca 1997 r. Kodeks karny wykonawczy)	2016
Poland	Sanitary conditions	Executive Penal Code (Ustawa z dnia 6 czerwca 1997 r. Kodeks karny wykonawczy) however, in some cells washbasins are placed outside the sanitary annex. In each cell, there should be at least one bowl for at least 4 prisoners. Each prisoner must be given certain required hygienic products each month. The standard for access to warm water differs depending on the sex of prisoners. A female prisoner has to be provided with daily access to warm water (at least once per day). Male prisoners do not have to be provided with such a level of access.	2017 2016
Poland	Time out of cell	Executive Penal Code (Ustawa z dnia 6 czerwca 1997 r. Kodeks karny wykonawczy)	
Poland	Solitary confinement	Executive Penal Code (Ustawa z dnia 6 czerwca 1997 r. Kodeks karny wykonawczy)	

COUNTRY	DETENTION ISSUES	LEGAL INSTRUMENT	NPM RECOMMENDATION YEAR
Poland	Healthcare	Executive Penal Code (Ustawa z dnia 6 czerwca 1997 r. Kodeks karny wykonawczy) Minister of Justice regulation on providing medical services by medical entities for persons deprived of liberty (Udzielanie świadczeń zdrowotnych przez podmioty lecznicze dla osób pozbawionych wolności)	2017
Poland	Juvenile prisoners	Criminal Code (Ustawa z dnia 6 czerwca 1997 r. Kodeks karny)	
Poland	Protection against violence	Act on the Prison Service (Ustawa z dnia 9 kwietnia 2010 r. o Służbie Więziennej) Executive Penal Code (Ustawa z dnia 6 czerwca 1997 r. Kodeks karny wykonawczy) addictions, degree of prisoners' demoralization and threat to society, nature of the crime committed by the prisoners.	2017
Poland	Responsible authorities		
Portugal	Responsible authorities		
Portugal	Cell space	Code of Enforcement of Prison Sentences and Imprisonment Measures (Lei 115/2009 que aprova o Código da Execução das Penas e Medidas Privativas da Liberdade General Regulation of Detention Facilities (Decreto-Lei n.º 51/2011, que aprova o Regulamento Geral dos Estabelecimentos Prisionais)	
Portugal	Sanitary conditions	Code of Enforcement of Prison Sentences and Imprisonment Measures (Lei 115/2009 que aprova o Código da Execução das Penas e Medidas Privativas da Liberdade) General Regulation of Detention Facilities (Decreto-Lei n.º 51/2011, que aprova o Regulamento Geral dos Estabelecimentos Prisionais)	
Portugal	Time out of cell	Code of Enforcement of Prison Sentences and Imprisonment Measures (Lei 115/2009 que aprova o Código da Execução das Penas e Medidas Privativas da Liberdade) General Regulation of Detention Facilities (Decreto-Lei n.º 51/2011, que aprova o Regulamento Geral dos Estabelecimentos Prisionais)	2017
Portugal	Solitary confinement	Code of Enforcement of Prison Sentences and Imprisonment Measures (Lei 115/2009 que aprova o Código da Execução das Penas e Medidas Privativas da Liberdade)	
Portugal	Healthcare	Code of Enforcement of Prison Sentences and Imprisonment Measures (Lei 115/2009 que aprova o Código da Execução das Penas e Medidas Privativas da Liberdade) General Regulation of Detention Facilities (Decreto-Lei n.º 51/2011, que aprova o Regulamento Geral dos Estabelecimentos Prisionais)	2016

COUNTRY	DETENTION ISSUES	LEGAL INSTRUMENT	NPM RECOMMENDATION YEAR
Portugal	Juvenile prisoners	Decree-Law 401/82 (Decreto Lei nº 401/82 institui o regime aplicável em matéria penal aos jovens com idade compreendida entre os 16 e 21 anos) Educational Guardianship Law 2015 (Lei n.º 166/99 que aprova a Lei Tutelar Educativa atualizada pela Lei 4/2015)	2016
Portugal	Protection against violence	'No legal provisions'	
Romania	Cell space	Order no. 2772/C/2017 regarding the minimum standards on detention conditions for people deprived of liberty of the Ministry of Justice (Ordinul Ministerului Justiției nr. 2772/C/2017 - aprobarea Normelor minime obligatorii privind condițiile de cazare a persoanelor private de libertate)	2015
Romania	Sanitary conditions	Order no. 2772/C/2017 regarding the minimum standards on detention conditions for people deprived of liberty of the Ministry of Justice (Ordinul Ministerului Justiției nr. 2772/C/2017 - aprobarea Normelor minime obligatorii privind condițiile de cazare a persoanelor private de libertate)	
Romania	Time out of cell	Law no. 254/2018 on the execution of sentences (Hotărâre Nr. 157/2016 din 10 martie 2016 pentru aprobarea Regulamentului de aplicare a Legii nr. 254/2013 privind executarea pedepselor și a măsurilor privative de libertate dispuse de organele judiciare în cursul procesului penal)	
Romania	Solitary confinement	Law no. 254/2018 on the execution of sentences (Hotărâre Nr. 157/2016 din 10 martie 2016 pentru aprobarea Regulamentului de aplicare a Legii nr. 254/2013 privind executarea pedepselor și a măsurilor privative de libertate dispuse de organele judiciare în cursul procesului penal)	
Romania	Healthcare	Interministerial Order no. 1.216/C / 1.310 / 543 (Ordinul nr. 1310/2006 privind modalitatea de derulare a programelor integrate de asistență medicală, psihologică și socială pentru persoanele aflate în stare privativă de libertate, consumatoare de droguri) Law no. 254/2018 (Legea nr. 254/2013 privind executarea pedepselor și a măsurilor privative de libertate dispuse de organele judiciare în cursul procesului penal)	
Romania	Juvenile prisoners	Law no. 254/2013 (Legea nr. 254/2013 privind executarea pedepselor și a măsurilor privative de libertate dispuse de organele judiciare în cursul procesului penal)	
Romania	Protection against violence	Implementing Regulation (Hotărâre Nr. 157/2016 din 10 martie 2016 pentru aprobarea Regulamentului de aplicare a Legii nr. 254/2013 privind executarea pedepselor și a măsurilor privative de libertate dispuse de organele judiciare în cursul procesului penal) Law no. 254/2013 (Legea nr. 254/2013 privind executarea pedepselor și a măsurilor privative de libertate dispuse de organele judiciare în cursul procesului penal)	



COUNTRY	DETENTION ISSUES	LEGAL INSTRUMENT	NPM RECOMMENDATION YEAR
Romania	Responsible authorities		
Slovakia	Responsible authorities		
Slovakia	Cell space	The Act on Execution of detention, 15 March 2006, (Zákon č. 221/2006 z 15. marca 2006 o výkone väzby)	2018
Slovakia	Sanitary conditions	Regulation on Detention order (Vyhláška Ministerstva spravodlivosti Slovenskej republiky 437/2006 z 26. júna 2006, ktorou sa vydáva Poriadok výkonu väzby) The Act on Execution of detention, 15 March 2006, (Zákon č. 221/2006 z 15. marca 2006 o výkone väzby)	2018
Slovakia	Time out of cell	The Act on Execution of detention, 15 March 2006, (Zákon č. 221/2006 z 15. marca 2006 o výkone väzby)	2018
Slovakia	Solitary confinement	The Act on Execution of detention, 15 March 2006, (Zákon č. 221/2006 z 15. marca 2006 o výkone väzby)	2018
Slovakia	Healthcare	Directive of medical care to the accused and convicted (Rozkaz generálnej riaditeľky Zboru väzenskej a justičnej stráže č. 6 o poskytovaní zdravotnej starostlivosti obvineným a odsúdeným z 28. januára 2008) The Act on Execution of detention, 15 March 2006, (Zákon č. 221/2006 z 15. marca 2006 o výkone väzby)	2018
Slovakia	Juvenile prisoners	Penal Code (Zákon č. 300/2005 Trestný zákon z 20. mája 2005) The Act on Execution of detention, 15 March 2006, (Zákon č. 221/2006 z 15. marca 2006 o výkone väzby)	2018
Slovakia	Protection against violence	The Act on Execution of detention, 15 March 2006, (Zákon č. 221/2006 z 15. marca 2006 o výkone väzby)	2018
Slovenia	Cell space	Rules on the implementation of prison sentences (Pravilnik o izvrševanju kazni zapora)	2017
Slovenia	Sanitary conditions	Rules on the implementation of prison sentences (Pravilnik o izvrševanju kazni zapora) Rules on the implementation of remand (Pravilnik o izvrševanju pripora), ) during detention, bathing is mandatory every seven days. Prisoners are required to maintain personal hygiene and the necessary arrangements must be provided. Haircuts and shaving are to be arranged as needed prisoners must be treated humanely, with a view of preserving their physical and mental health. There are no special standards on the location of toilets or privacy protection of prisoners who use toilets.	2017 2017
Slovenia	Time out of cell	Rules on the implementation of remand (Pravilnik o izvrševanju pripora)	2017

COUNTRY	DETENTION ISSUES	LEGAL INSTRUMENT	NPM RECOMMENDATION YEAR
Slovenia	Solitary confinement	Enforcement of Criminal Sanctions Act (Zakon o izvrševanju kazenskih sankcij) Enforcement of Criminal Sanctions Act (Zakon o izvrševanju kazenskih sankcij)	
Slovenia	Healthcare	Health Care and Health Insurance Act (Zakon o zdravstvenem varstvu in zdravstvenem zavarovanju) Rules on the implementation of remand (Pravilnik o izvrševanju pripora)	2017
Slovenia	Juvenile prisoners		
Slovenia	Protection against violence	Criminal Procedure Act (Zakon o kazenskem postopku) Enforcement of Criminal Sanctions Act (Zakon o izvrševanju kazenskih sankcij)	
Slovenia	Responsible authorities	Cooperation in Criminal Matters with the Member States of the European Union Act (Zakon o sodelovanju v kazenskih zadevah z državami članicami Evropske unije)	
Spain	Cell space	General Penitentiary Law (Ley General Penitenciaria)	2016
Spain	Sanitary conditions	General Penitentiary Law September (Ley General Penitenciaria) Prison Rules (Real Decreto 190/1996, de 9 de febrero, por el que se aprueba el Reglamento Penitenciario)	2014
Spain	Time out of cell	General Penitentiary Law General Penitentiary Law (Ley General Penitenciaria)	
Spain	Solitary confinement	General Penitentiary Law (Ley General Penitenciaria)	2016 2015
Spain	Healthcare	General Penitentiary Law (Ley General Penitenciaria)	2017
Spain	Juvenile prisoners	Juvenile Criminal Responsibility Act 5/2000 (Ley Orgánica 5/2000, de 12 de enero, reguladora de la responsabilidad penal de los menores) Prison Rules	
Spain	Protection against violence	General Penitentiary Law (Ley General Penitenciaria)	2016
Spain	Responsible authorities	European Arrest Warrant Act (Ley Orgánica 2/2003, de 14 de marzo, complementaria de la Ley sobre la Orden Europea de Protección y Entrega)	

COUNTRY	DETENTION ISSUES	LEGAL INSTRUMENT	NPM RECOMMENDATION YEAR
Sweden	Responsible authorities		
Sweden	Cell space	Prison and Probation Services, Prison and Probation Services' regulations and general advice about prisons (Kriminalvårdens föreskrifter och allmänna råd om fängelse)	
Sweden	Sanitary conditions	Prison and Probation Services, Prison and Probation Services' regulations and general advice about prisons (Kriminalvårdens föreskrifter och allmänna råd om fängelse)	
Sweden	Time out of cell	Act on Detention (Häkteslag) Act on Imprisonment (Fängelselag) Prison and Probation Services, Prison and Probation Services' regulations and general advice about prisons (Kriminalvårdens föreskrifter och allmänna råd om fängelse)	2016
Sweden	Solitary confinement	Act on Imprisonment (Fängelselag)	2016
Sweden	Healthcare	Ordinance on Detention Centres (Häktesförordning) Prison and Probation Services, Prison and Probation Services' regulations and general advice about prisons (Kriminalvårdens föreskrifter och allmänna råd om fängelse)	2017 2016
Sweden	Juvenile prisoners	Act on Imprisonment (Fängelselag), Act on Detention (Häkteslag) Prison and Probation Services, Prison and Probation Services' regulations and general advice about prisons (Kriminalvårdens föreskrifter och allmänna råd om fängelse)	
Sweden	Protection against violence	Prison and Probation Services, Prison and Probation Services' regulations and general advice about prisons (Kriminalvårdens föreskrifter och allmänna råd om fängelse)	2016
United Kingdom	Cell space	England and Wales - Prison Act (1952) Northern Ireland - Prison and Young Offenders Centres Rules (Northern Ireland) 1995 Scotland - Prison and Young Offenders Institutions (Scotland) Rules 2011	2018 2018

COUNTRY	DETENTION ISSUES	LEGAL INSTRUMENT	NPM RECOMMENDATION YEAR
United Kingdom	Sanitary conditions	England and Wales - Prison Rules 1999 Northern Ireland - Prison and Young Offenders Centres Rules (Northern Ireland) 1995 Prisoners must have the opportunity to keep clean by providing access at reasonable times to such facilities for washing, bathing and showering as are necessary for health and hygiene in order that a prisoner can bathe or shower on a daily basis where adequate arrangements can be made and although some prisons offer both in-cell showers and communal showers depending on the blocks, communal showers remain the norm in England and Wales prisons.	2017 2017
United Kingdom	Time out of cell	England and Wales - Prison Rules 1999 Northern Ireland - Prison and Young Offenders Centres Rules (Northern Ireland) 1995 Scotland - Prisons and Young Offenders Institutions (Scotland) Rules 2011	
United Kingdom	Solitary confinement	England and Wales - Prison Rules 1999 Northern Ireland - Prison and Young Offenders Centres Rules (Northern Ireland) 1995) Scotland - Prisons and Young Offenders Institutions (Scotland) Rules 2011	
United Kingdom	Healthcare	England and Wales - Prison Rules 1999 Northern Ireland - Prison and Young Offenders Centres Rules (Northern Ireland) 1995 Scotland - Prisons and Young Offenders Institutions (Scotland) Rules 2011	2018 2017
United Kingdom	Juvenile prisoners	England and Wales - no legal provision Northern Ireland - no legal provision Scotland - No legal provision	
United Kingdom	Protection against violence	England and Wales - Prison Rules 1999 Northern Ireland - no legal provision Scotland - no legal provision	
United Kingdom	Responsible authorities		

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