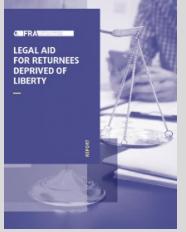
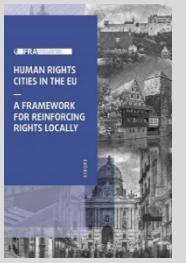
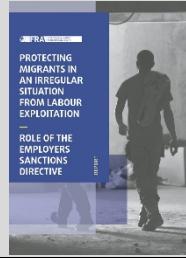
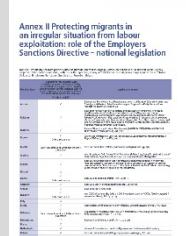
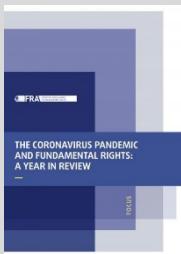
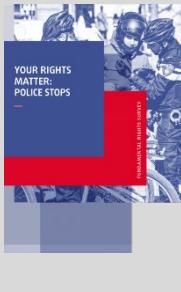


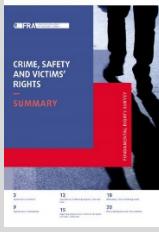
# FRA publications overview 2021

FRA product	Description	Languages
	<b>Search and Rescue operations in the Mediterranean and fundamental rights – Update December 2021</b> <p>FRA collects data on NGO ships involved in search and rescue in the Mediterranean, legal proceedings against them, as well as difficulties in disembarking migrants in safe ports. This update covers developments up to 10 December 2021.</p>	en
	<b>Migration: Key fundamental rights concerns – Bulletin 3 – 2021 December 2021</b> <p>This report focuses on the fundamental rights situation of people arriving in Member States and EU candidate countries particularly affected by migration. It addresses fundamental rights concerns between 1 July and 30 September 2021.</p>	en
	<b>Forced return monitoring systems – 2021 update December 2021</b> <p>The Return Directive (2008/115/EC) in Article 8 (6) introduced an important fundamental rights safeguard for third-country nationals ordered to leave the EU because they do not or no longer fulfil the conditions for entry and/or stay.</p>	en
	<b>Unaccompanied children outside the child protection system – Case study: Pakistani children in Greece December 2021</b> <p>This report sheds light on the realities faced by unaccompanied migrant children who are not in the care of child protection systems in the EU. Presented as a case study, it focuses on children and young adults from Pakistan.</p>	en
	<b>Equality in the EU 20 years on from the initial implementation of the equality directives - Summary December 2021</b> <p>FRA Opinion 1/21, issued on 30 April 2021, illustrates the extent and nature of lived experiences of inequality and discrimination across the EU. This summary presents the Key findings and opinions outlined in the opinion.</p>	en fr
	<b>Directive (EU) 2017/541 on combating terrorism – Impact on fundamental rights and freedoms November 2021</b> <p>This report examines the EU's main criminal law instrument in the field of counter-terrorism, Directive (EU) 2017/541. Specifically, it considers how the directive engages issues of fundamental rights, affecting individuals, groups and society as a whole.</p>	en

FRA product	Description	Languages
 <p><b>Antisemitism: Overview of antisemitic incidents recorded in the European Union 2010-2020</b> November 2021</p>	<p>This report provides an overview of available data on antisemitism as recorded by official and unofficial sources in the EU Member States as well as Albania, North Macedonia and Serbia.</p>	en
 <p><b>Legal aid for returnees deprived of liberty</b> November 2021</p>	<p>This report outlines to what extent legal aid is available to those held in pre-removal detention in the 27 EU Member States, and in North Macedonia and Serbia, during procedures related to their return.</p>	en
 <p><b>Human rights cities in the EU: a framework for reinforcing rights locally</b> October 2021</p>	<p>This report proposes a framework for becoming, and functioning as, a 'human rights city' in the EU. It includes 'foundations', 'structures' and 'tools' for mayors, local administrations and grassroots organisations to reinforce fundamental rights locally.</p>	en
 <p><b>September 2021 update - NHRI accreditation status and mandates</b> September 2021</p>	<p>Following up on the September 2020 report on NHRIs, this update provides an overview of developments in the accreditation status and mandates of NHRIS in the past 12 months.</p>	en
 <p><b>Migration: Key fundamental rights concerns – Bulletin 2 – 2021</b> September 2021</p>	<p>This report focuses on the fundamental rights situation of people arriving in Member States and EU candidate countries particularly affected by migration. It addresses fundamental rights concerns between 1 January and 30 June 2021.</p>	en
 <p><b>Protecting civic space in the EU</b> September 2021</p>	<p>Civil society organisations play a vital role in promoting fundamental rights, but they face diverse challenges across the European Union. This report presents FRA's findings on a range of such challenges. The findings are based on research, and on two online consultations, carried out in 2020.</p>	en

FRA product	Description	Languages
 <p><b>European standards on legal remedies, complaints mechanisms and effective investigations at borders</b> July 2021</p>	<p>This note sets out human rights standards stemming from both the European Convention on Human Rights and EU law that apply to effective remedies for human rights violations at borders, together with those on complaints mechanisms and investigations into complaints of rights violations at borders.</p>	en fr
 <p><b>Encouraging hate crime reporting - The role of law enforcement and other authorities</b> July 2021</p>	<p>This report examines why victims do not report bias-motivated incidents and the barriers that they face when reporting incidents through national crime reporting systems.</p>	en
 <p><b>Consolidated Annual Activity Report 2020</b> June 2021</p>	<p>The Consolidated annual activity report 2020 provides an overview of FRA's activities and achievements in that year. It follows the guidelines established by the European Commission.</p>	en fr
 <p><b>Protecting migrants in an irregular situation from labour exploitation – Role of the Employers Sanctions Directive</b> June 2021</p>	<p>This report describes how the 25 Member States bound by the Employers Sanctions Directive have been implementing its protective provisions, focusing on their impact on migrant workers in an irregular situation.</p>	en
 <p><b>Annex II on protecting migrants in an irregular situation from labour exploitation: role of the Employers Sanctions Directive – national legislation</b> June 2021</p>	<p>This online annex to the report on the Employers Sanctions Directive presents relevant national legislation.</p>	en
 <p><b>Search and Rescue operations in the Mediterranean and fundamental rights – Update</b> June 2021</p>	<p>FRA collects data on NGO ships involved in search and rescue in the Mediterranean, legal proceedings against them, as well as difficulties in disembarking migrants in safe ports. This update covers developments up to 15 June 2021.</p>	en

FRA product	Description	Languages
	<p><b>Coronavirus pandemic in the EU – Fundamental Rights Implications: Vaccine rollout and equality of access in the EU</b></p> <p>June 2021</p>	<p>Coronavirus Bulletin 7 focuses on equitable access to vaccines. It outlines the situation in the 27 EU Member States from 1 March to 30 April 2021. The bulletin looks at two main areas: planning and prioritisation in deploying Covid-19 vaccinations and their rollout in the countries.</p> <p>en</p>
	<p><b>The coronavirus pandemic and fundamental rights: A year in review</b></p> <p>June 2021</p>	<p>This focus looks at COVID-19's impact on fundamental rights.</p> <p>en fr</p>
	<p><b>Fundamental Rights Report 2021 – FRA opinions</b></p> <p>June 2021</p>	<p>This publication presents FRA's opinions on the main developments in the thematic areas covered in the FRR 2021, and a synopsis of the evidence supporting these opinions.</p> <p>All official EU languages, mk, sr</p>
	<p><b>Fundamental Rights Report 2021</b></p> <p>June 2021</p>	<p>FRA's Fundamental Rights Report 2021 reviews major developments in the field in 2020, identifying both achievements and areas of concern. It also presents FRA's opinions on these developments.</p> <p>en</p>
	<p><b>Fundamental Rights Report 2021 – Annex on vessels kept at sea</b></p> <p>June 2021</p>	<p>This online annex to Chapter 6 (asylum, visas, migration, borders and integration) of the main report provides information on all vessels kept at sea for more than 24 hours while waiting for a safe port in 2020.</p> <p>en</p>
	<p><b>Your rights matter: Police stops - Fundamental Rights Survey</b></p> <p>May 2021</p>	<p>This paper presents statistical survey data for the EU on how often people are stopped by the police, in what kind of situations they are stopped, the action taken by the police during stops, and views on whether or not the police acted respectfully.</p> <p>en</p>

FRA product	Description	Languages
	<p><b>Equality in the EU 20 years on from the initial implementation of the equality directives</b>  <b>April 2021</b></p> <p>This opinion illustrates the extent and nature of lived experiences of inequality and discrimination across the EU. It does so with reference to the grounds of discrimination and areas of life covered by the racial and employment equality directives, as well as by the proposed Equal Treatment Directive.</p>	en
	<p><b>Presumption of innocence and related rights – Professional perspectives</b>  <b>March 2021</b></p> <p>This report looks at the practical implementation of the presumption of innocence in criminal proceedings, and related rights, in 9 EU Member States (Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Germany, Italy, Lithuania, Poland and Portugal).</p>	en
	<p><b>Roma and Travellers survey – Technical report</b>  <b>March 2021</b></p> <p>This technical report presents a detailed overview of the survey methodology used by FRA when collecting the survey data for its 2019 survey on Roma and Travellers in Belgium, France, Ireland, the Netherlands, Sweden and the United Kingdom.</p>	en
	<p><b>Initial-reception facilities at external borders: fundamental rights issues to consider</b>  <b>March 2021</b></p> <p>This note identifies 12 points for protection-sensitive and fundamental rights-compliant planning and design of initial-reception facilities at external borders. These are based on the agency's work at such borders, including data collection and research activities.</p>	en
	<p><b>Crime, safety and victims' rights – Summary</b>  <b>March 2021</b></p> <p>This summary presents the main insights from FRA's second main report based on its Fundamental Rights Survey. It focuses on people's experiences as victims of selected types of crime, including violence, harassment, and property crime.</p>	en bg cs da de el es et fi fr hr hu it lt lv mt nl pl pt ro sk sl sv – mk sq
	<p><b>Migration: Key fundamental rights concerns – Bulletin 1 – 2021</b>  <b>February 2021</b></p> <p>FRA has been regularly collecting data on asylum and migration since September 2015. This report focuses on the fundamental rights situation of people arriving in Member States and EU candidate countries particularly affected by migration. It covers 1 October to 31 December 2020.</p>	en

FRA product	Description	Languages
	<p><b>Crime, safety and victims' rights – Fundamental Rights Survey</b> February 2021</p>	<p>This is the second main report from FRA's Fundamental Rights Survey. It focuses on respondents' experiences as victims of selected types of crime, including violence, harassment, and property crime.</p>
	<p><b>Getting the future right – Artificial intelligence and fundamental rights - Summary</b> January 2021</p>	<p>FRA's report on artificial intelligence and fundamental rights presents concrete examples of how companies and public administrations in the EU are using, or trying to use, AI. This summary presents the main insights from the 2020 report.</p>
	<p><b>Strong and effective national human rights institutions: challenges, promising practices and opportunities - Summary</b> January 2021</p>	<p>National Human Rights Institutions (NHRIs) are a vital part of the country-level human rights protection system. This summary presents the main insights from FRA's 2020 report on NHRIs.</p>
<b>Translations published in 2021</b>		
	<p><b>Ten years on: unlocking the Charter's full potential</b> pl pt sl</p>	<p><b>Handbook on European law relating to asylum, borders and immigration - Edition 2020</b> es</p>
	<p><b>Preventing unlawful profiling today and in the future: a guide</b> el nl</p>	<p><b>Unmasking bias motives in crimes: selected cases of the European Court of Human Rights</b> ro</p>
	<p><b>What do fundamental rights mean for people in the EU? Summary</b> bg cs da de el es et fi fr hr hu it lt lv mt nl pl pt ro sk sl sv – mk sq</p>	<p><b>Handbook on European data protection law – 2018 edition</b> cs da fi lt sk sl</p>

FRA product	Description	Languages
 <p><b>Roma and Travellers in six countries</b> fr</p>	 <p><b>Handbook on European non-discrimination law – 2018 edition</b> el lt pt sk sl sv</p>	
 <p><b>Strong and effective national human rights institutions: challenges, promising practices and opportunities – Summary</b> bg cs da de el es et fi fr hr hu it lt lv mt nl pl pt ro sk sl sv – mk sr</p>		