

Second European Union Minorities and Discrimination Survey: Summary of main results – BE

# **Belgium**

## Sample description

Number of respondents:	1,339			
Target groups:	North Africa (NOAFR)		Turkey (TUR)	
Member States where target group(s) were surveyed:	5 MS: BE, ES, FR, IT, NL		6 MS: AT, BE, DE, DK	, NL, SE
Number of respondents per	Total:	711	Total:	628
target group	Women:	335	Women:	307
	Men:	376	Men:	321
	1st generation:	456	1st generation:	332
	2nd generation:	255	2nd generation:	296
Sampling frame:	Census 2011 and Orgassim		Census 2011 and Org	gassim
Sampling method:	Address register with focused enumeration			
Survey coverage of target group in [country]:	55 %		51 %	
Response rate:	67 %			

## Selected findings

The results presented in this factsheet are based on weighted data to reflect the selection probabilities of each household and individual based on the sampling design.

#### Discrimination & rights awareness

Overall discrimination based on *ethnic or immigrant background* (incl. the grounds *skin colour, ethnic origin, religion and or religious belief*)

In the 12 months before the survey

<b>24 %</b> 31 %
20 %
38 %
45 %
34 %
4

Prevalence of discrimination <u>based on different grounds</u> in the 5 years before the survey in 4 areas of life (*looking for work, at work, housing, in contact with school authorities as a parent or guardian*)

Skin colour

Results based on a small number of responses are statistically less reliable. Thus, results based on 20 to 49 unweighted observations in a group total or based on cells with fewer than 20 unweighted observations are noted with brackets. Results based on fewer than 20 unweighted observations in a group total are not published.



	Second Eu	ropean Uni	on Minorities and Discri	mination Su	urvey: Summary of main result	s – BE
FI I.	·MIDIS II-BE a	werage.	<b>7</b> %		EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	12 %
1)	NOAFR:	9 %	7 70		NOAFR average (5 MS):	9 %
-,	Women:	(6) %	1st generation:	8 %	NOAIN average (5 M3).	<i>J</i> 70
	Men:	10 %	2nd generation:	10 %		
2)	TUR:	5 %	U		TUR average (6 MS):	2 %
	Women:	(2) %	1st generation:	3 %		
	Men:	(7) %	2nd generation:	7 %		
	inic origin					
	MIDIS II-BE a		30 %		EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	<b>25</b> %
1)	NOAFR:	32 %			NOAFR average (5 MS):	36 %
	Women:	28 %	1st generation:	27 %		
	Men:	35 %	2nd generation:	39 %		
2)	TUR:	24 %		10 11	TUR average (6 MS):	19 %
	Women:	20 %	1st generation:	19 %		
Dol	Men:	27 %	2nd generation:	30 %		
	igion · <b>MIDIS II-BE</b> a	woragai	40.0/		ELLANDIC II 20	42.0/
1)	NOAFR:	23 %	19 %		EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	<b>12 %</b> 20 %
1)	Women:	25 %	1st concretions	17 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	20 %
			1st generation:			
۵۱	Men:	21 %	2nd generation:	31 %	TUD average /C MC).	16.0/
2)	TUR:	9 %	1	(4) 0/	TUR average (6 MS):	16 %
	Women:	10 %	1st generation:	(4) %		
	Men:	8 %	2nd generation:	15 %	l le lecc	6.116
				mmigrant b	packground <u>in different areas</u>	s of life
	ne 12 months		ie survey			
	oking for wo					
	MIDIS II-BE a	iverage:	20 %		EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	<b>12 %</b>
1)	NOAFR:		21 %		NOAFR average (5 MS):	15 %
	TUR:		17 %		TUR average (6 MS):	7 %
	work		0.04		ELL BAIRTON CO	<u> </u>
	MIDIS II-BE a	iverage:	9 %		EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	9 %
1)	NOAFR:		10 %		NOAFR average (5 MS):	14 %
2)	TUR:		7 %		TUR average (6 MS):	6 %
	•	•	rent or a guardian)		ELL MAIDIC II CO	6.04
	MIDIS II-BE a	iverage:	7 %		EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	6 %
1)	NOAFR:		7 % 7 %		NOAFR average (5 MS):	7 %
-	TIID		/ 1/2		TUR average (6 MS):	7 %
2)	TUR:		7 70		TON average (0 1415).	
2) Hea	alth services					
Hea	alth services -MIDIS II-BE a		3 %		EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	3 %
<b>2)</b>	alth services					<b>3</b> % 3 % 3 %



	Second European Unio	n Minorities and Discrim	nination Survey: Summary of main result	s – BE
EU-	MIDIS II-BE average:	12 %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	7 %
1)	NOAFR:	(13)%	NOAFR average (5 MS):	9 %
2)	TUR:	(6) %	TUR average (6 MS):	6 %
	olic or private services	(0) //	ronaverage (o mo).	0 70
	MIDIS II-BE average:	16 %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	16 %
1)	NOAFR:	18 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	21 %
2)	TUR:	11 %	TUR average (6 MS):	14 %
•	e 5 years before the sui		ronaverage (o ma).	. 11 /0
	oking for work	107		
	MIDIS II-BE average:	40 %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	29 %
1)	NOAFR:	42 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	35 %
-, 2)	TUR:	33 %	TUR average (6 MS):	23 %
	work	<b>33</b> 70	Ton average (o mo).	23 /0
	MIDIS II-BE average:	21 %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	22 %
1)	NOAFR:	22 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	29 %
-, 2)	TUR:	17 %	TUR average (6 MS):	17 %
	ucation (self or as a pare		Tolk average (0 1013).	17 /0
	MIDIS II-BE average:	12 %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	12 %
1)	NOAFR:	12 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	13 %
2)	TUR:	12 %	TUR average (6 MS):	16 %
	using	12 /0	Tolk average (0 1013).	10 /0
	MIDIS II-BE average:	32 %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	23 %
1)	NOAFR:	33 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	27 %
2)	TUR:	30 %	TUR average (6 MS):	18 %
	olic or private services	30 76	Tolk average (0 1013).	10 /0
	MIDIS II-BE average:	24 %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	22 %
1)	NOAFR:	27 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	27 %
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		10 % 8 %	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b> NOAFR average (5 MS):	<b>12 %</b>
1)	NOAFR:			10 %
2)	TUR:	15 %	TUR average (6 MS):	12 %
	reness of	ication		
	ny victim support organ			<b></b>
	MIDIS II-BE average:	27 %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	27 %
1)	NOAFR:	29 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	31 %
2)	TUR:	22 %	TUR average: (6 MS):	26 %
	t least one equality boo	ly		
	MIDIS II-BE average:	48 %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	38 %
1)	NOAFR:	52 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	34 %
2)	TUR:	39 %	TUR average (6 MS):	38 %



laws prohibiting discrimination based on skin colour, ethnic origin or religion  EU-MIDIS II-BE average: 70 % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 67 %  1) NOAFR: 75 % NOAFR average (5 MS): 74 %  2) TUR: 57 % TUR average (6 MS): 64 %  Hate motivated harassment & violence  Prevalence of harassment because of ethnic or immigrant background  In the 12 months before the survey  EU-MIDIS II-BE average: 32 % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 24 %  1) NOAFR: 38 % NOAFR average (5 MS): 29 %  2) TUR: 16 % TUR average (6 MS): 23 %  In the 5 years before the survey  EU-MIDIS II-BE average: 37 % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 31 %  1) NOAFR: 44 % NOAFR average (5 MS): 29 %  Violence because of ethnic or immigrant background  In the 12 months before the survey  EU-MIDIS II-BE average: 2 % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 3 %  Violence because of ethnic or immigrant background  In the 12 months before the survey  EU-MIDIS II-BE average: 2 % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 3 %  IN OAFR: (3) % NOAFR average (6 MS): 29 %  Violence because of ethnic or immigrant background  In the 5 years before the survey  EU-MIDIS II-BE average: 4 % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 3 %  In the 5 years before the survey  EU-MIDIS II-BE average: 4 % NOAFR average (6 MS): 5 %  TUR: (1) % TUR average (6 MS): 5 %  Physically assaulted by the police - incidents due to ethnic or immigrant background in the 5 years before the survey  EU-MIDIS II-BE average: (1) % TUR average (6 MS): 5 %  Physically assaulted by the police - incidents due to ethnic or immigrant background in the 5 years before the survey  EU-MIDIS II-BE average: (1) % TUR average (6 MS): 1 %  Reporting violence — no country specific results due to low reporting rates  Reasons for not reporting violence to any institution— no results due to low reporting rates  Awareness of a family member or a friend who has been insulted or called names because of their ethnic or immigrant background in the 12 months before the survey	Second European	Inion Minorities and Discri	mination Survey: Summary of main result	s – BF
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In the 5 years before the survey  EU-MIDIS II-BE average: 37 % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 31 %  1) NOAFR: 44 % NOAFR average (5 MS): 37 %  2) TUR: 20 % TUR average (6 MS): 29 %  Violence because of ethnic or immigrant background In the 12 months before the survey  EU-MIDIS II-BE average: 2 % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 3 %  1) NOAFR: (3) % NOAFR average (5 MS): 2 %  2) TUR: (1) % TUR average (6 MS): 3 %  In the 5 years before the survey  EU-MIDIS II-BE average: 4 % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 4 %  1) NOAFR: 4 % NOAFR average (5 MS): 5 %  Physically assaulted by the police - incidents due to ethnic or immigrant background in the 5 years before the survey  EU-MIDIS II-BE average: (1) % TUR average (6 MS): 5 %  Physically assaulted by the police - incidents due to ethnic or immigrant background in the 5 years before the survey  EU-MIDIS II-BE average: (1) % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 2 %  1) NOAFR: (2) % NOAFR average (5 MS): 3 %  2) TUR: (0) % TUR average (6 MS): 1 %  Reporting violence — no country specific results due to low reporting rates  Reasons for not reporting violence to any institution— no results due to low reporting rates  Awareness of a family member or a friend who has been insulted or called names because of their	1) NOAFR:	38 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	29 %
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In the 5 years before the survey  EU-MIDIS II-BE average: 4 %  1) NOAFR: 4 %  NOAFR average (5 MS): 5 %  2) TUR: (1) %  TUR average (6 MS): 5 %  Physically assaulted by the police - incidents due to ethnic or immigrant background in the 5 years before the survey  EU-MIDIS II-BE average: (1) %  EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 2 %  1) NOAFR: (2) %  NOAFR average (5 MS): 3 %  2) TUR: (0) %  TUR average (6 MS): 1 %  Reporting violence — no country specific results due to low reporting rates  Reasons for not reporting violence to any institution— no results due to low reporting rates  Awareness of a family member or a friend who has been insulted or called names because of their	1) NOAFR:	(3) %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	2 %
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1) NOAFR:  4 %  1) TUR:  (1) %  Physically assaulted by the police - incidents due to ethnic or immigrant background in the 5 years before the survey  EU-MIDIS II-BE average:  (1) %  EU-MIDIS II-28 average:  (2) %  NOAFR average (5 MS):  3 %  1) NOAFR:  (2) %  NOAFR average (5 MS):  3 %  TUR average (6 MS):  1 %  Reporting violence — no country specific results due to low reporting rates  Reasons for not reporting violence to any institution— no results due to low reporting rates  Awareness of a family member or a friend who has been insulted or called names because of their	In the 5 years before th	e survey		
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Reasons for not reporting violence to any institution— no results due to low reporting rates  Awareness of a family member or a friend who has been insulted or called names because of their	2) TUR:	(0) %	TUR average (6 MS):	1 %
Awareness of a family member or a friend who has been insulted or called names because of their	Reporting violence – no	country specific results du	ue to low reporting rates	
Awareness of a family member or a friend who has been insulted or called names because of their	Reasons for not reportir	ng violence to any instituti	on— no results due to low reporting rat	es
	·			
commo or manage and basis broader in the 12 months before the barrey				,0 01 01011
EU-MIDIS II-BE average: 35 % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 25 %			•	25 %
1) NOAFR: 40 % NOAFR average (5 MS): 31 %	_			

<sup>1</sup> At least one of the five acts of harassment asked about in the survey: 'made offensive or threatening comments to you in person', 'threatened you with violence in person', 'made offensive gestures ot you or stared at you inappropriately', 'sent you emails or text messages (SMS) that were offensive or threatening', 'posted offensive comments about you on the internet'.

Results based on a small number of responses are statistically less reliable. Thus, results based on 20 to 49 unweighted observations in a group total or based on cells with fewer than 20 unweighted observations are noted with brackets. Results based on fewer than 20 unweighted observations in a group total are not published.

TUR average (6 MS):

23 %

2)

TUR:

28 %



Second European Union Minorities and Discrimination Survey: Summary of main results – BE

Police stops			
Police stops in the 5 years be	fore the survey		
<b>EU-MIDIS II-BE average:</b>	24 %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	26 %
1) NOAFR:	25 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	30 %

1) NOAFR: 25 % NOAFR average (5 MS): 30 %
2) TUR: 21 % TUR average (6 MS): 32 %
...with perception of ethnic profiling

 EU-MIDIS II-BE average:
 11 %
 EU-MIDIS II-28 average:
 8 %

 1) NOAFR:
 13 %
 NOAFR average (5 MS):
 11 %

 2) TUR:
 5 %
 TUR average (6 MS):
 5 %

Most recent stop by police perceived as ethnic profiling among those stopped in the 5 years before

the survey

EU-MIDIS II-BE average:	45 %		EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	59 %
1) NOAFR:	<b>52</b> % Women:	(17) %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	38 %
	Men:	60 %		

2) TUR: 23 % Women: (8) % TUR average (6 MS): 17 % Men: 27 %

### Treatment by police during stops

'Very or fairly respectful'

EU-MIDIS II-BE average:	53 %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	59 %
1) NOAFR:	47 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	58 %
2) TUR:	71 %	TUR average (6 MS):	61 %
'neither respectful nor disr	espectful'		
EU-MIDIS II-BE average:	29 %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	24 %
1) NOAFR:	32 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	20 %
2) TUR:	(19) %	TUR average (6 MS):	28 %
'very or fairly disrespectful	,		
ELL MIDIS II DE avorago.	10 0/	ELL MIDIS II 29 average	17 0/

LO-IVIIDIS II-DL average.		10 /0	LO-IVIIDIS II-20 average.	1/ /0
1)	NOAFR:	21 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	21 %
2)	TUR:	(10) %	TUR average (6 MS):	10 %

### Living together

**EU-MIDIS II-BE average:** 

## Current residence status and citizenship (1st generation immigrants only)

62 %

Secure residence status (national citizenship or residence permit valid for at least five years)

EU-MIDIS II-BE average:	<b>73</b> %	EU-MIDIS II average (1st generation immigrants only):	74 %
1) NOAFR:	71 %	NOAFR average (5 MS):	65 %
2) TUR:	76 %	TUR average (6 MS):	88 %
Citizenship of survey country			
		<b>EU-MIDIS II average (1st</b>	

Results based on a small number of responses are statistically less reliable. Thus, results based on 20 to 49 unweighted observations in a group total or based on cells with fewer than 20 unweighted observations are noted with brackets. Results based on fewer than 20 unweighted observations in a group total are not published.

generation immigrants only):



		FOR FUNDA	MENTAL RIGHTS		
	Second Europe	ean Union Minorities and Discri	mination Survey: Sum	nmary of main results – BE	
1) 2)	NOAFR: TUR:	59 % 71 %	NOAFR averag	erage (5 MS): 38 % ge (6 MS): 32 %	
	cation	1 1	lac ca		
	•	upper secondary education (	, ,	UDIO II 00	<b>-</b> 0/
1)	general populati NOAFR:	on (Eurostat 2016; 15-64 years 64 %		•	<b>7 %</b> 1 %
2)	TUR:	53 %		,	4 %
-		y (speaking, reading and writ		rerage (o mo).	. ,0
Res nat ton	spondents with ional language ague)	'good', 'excellent', or 'mothe (scale: no skills, not good skil	r tongue' language p	•	
	MIDIS II-BE aver			II-28 average: 71 %	
1)	NOAFR:	81 %		erage (5 MS): 78 %	
2)	TUR:	75 %	TUR averag	ge (6 MS): 69 %	%
Nu wo	rk in the four w	dents in the working age (20- eeks before survey, by profic	ency in the languag	ge of the survey country	
		on (Eurostat 2016):		II-28 average: 61 %	
1)	NOAFR: 4	Sufficiently proficient: Insufficiently proficient:		erage (5 MS): 57 %	<b>7</b> 0
2)	TUR: 5	50 % Sufficiently proficient: Insufficiently proficient:	59 % TUR average 23 %	ge (6 MS): 66 %	%
Trus	t in public instit	utions			
In t	the police (scale	: 0 'no trust at all' - 10 'comp	lete trust')		
		age: 5.7 BE general populati	on (ESS <sup>2</sup> 2014): 6.0	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	6.3
1)	NOAFR:	5.6		NOAFR average (5 MS):	6.0
2)	TUR:	6.0 (coaler 0 (no trust at all' 10	(complete trust)	TUR average (6 MS):	7.2
		(scale: 0 'no trust at all' - 10 age: 5.8 BE general populati	•	ELL MIDIS II 29 averages	6.1
1)	NOAFR:	5.8	on (E35 2014). 5.0	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b> NOAFR average (5 MS):	5.9
2)	TUR:	5.8		TUR average (6 MS):	7.2
=	se of belonging a	and attachment			
		ng identification with countr	of residence		
		EU-MIDIS II-BE average:		II-28 average: 67 %	%
1)	NOAFR: 749			erage (5 MS): 71 %	%
		2nd generation:	82 %		
2)	TUR: 709	% 1st generation:	65 % TUR averag	ge (6 MS): 54 %	%

Results based on a small number of responses are statistically less reliable. Thus, results based on 20 to 49 unweighted observations in a group total or based on cells with fewer than 20 unweighted observations are noted with brackets. Results based on fewer than 20 unweighted observations in a group total are not published.

76 %

2nd generation:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> European Social Survey.