

Second European Union Minorities and Discrimination Survey: Summary of main results – LV

## Latvia

## Sample description

Number of respondents:	614	
Target groups:	Russian minority (RUSMIN)	
Member States where target group(s) were surveyed:	3 MS: EE, LT, LV	
Number of respondents per target group	Total:	614
	Women:	361
	Men:	253
	1st generation:	n.a.
	2nd generation:	n.a.
Sampling frame:	OCMA registry statistics and election results estimates	
Sampling method:	Random route	
Survey coverage of target group in [country]:	56 %	
Response rate:	47 %	

### Selected findings

The results presented in this factsheet are based on weighted data to reflect the selection probabilities of each household and individual based on the sampling design.

#### Discrimination & rights awareness

Overall discrimination based on ethnic or immigrant background (incl. the grounds skin colour, ethnic origin, religion and or religious belief)

In the 12 months before the survey

EU	-MIDIS II-LV avera	ge:	6 %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:
1)	RUSMIN:	6 %		RUSMIN average (3 MS):
	Maman	0 %		

Women: 9 % Men: (3) %

In the 5 years before the survey

**EU-MIDIS II-LV average:** 11 % **EU-MIDIS II-28 average:** 38 % **RUSMIN:** 1) 11 % RUSMIN average (3 MS): 10 %

Women: 13 % Men: (8) %

Prevalence of discrimination based on different grounds in the 5 years before the survey in 4 areas of life (looking for work, at work, housing, in contact with school authorities as a parent or guardian) Ethnic origin

EU-MIDIS II-LV average:	(5) %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	<b>25</b> %
1) RUSMIN: (5) %		RUSMIN average (3 MS):	5 %

(7) % Women: (3) % Men:

Age

**EU-MIDIS II-LV average:** 6 % **EU-MIDIS II-28 average:** 

24 %

6 %

<sup>\*</sup>Results based on a small number of responses are statistically less reliable. Thus, results based on 20 to 49 unweighted observations in a group total or based on cells with fewer than 20 unweighted observations are noted with brackets. Results based on fewer than 20 unweighted observations in a group total are not published.



1) RUSMIN: 6 %		Second Eur	opean Uni	on Minorities and	Discrimination Survey: Summary of main result	s – LV
Men: (7) %   Gender	1)	RUSMIN:	6 %		RUSMIN average (3 MS):	6 %
RUSMIN: (0) %   RUSMIN average: (2 %   RUSMIN average: (3 MS): 1 %   Women: (0) %   Prevalence of discrimination based on ethnic or immigrant background in different areas of life in the 12 months before the survey   Looking for work   RUSMIN average: (2) %   RUSMIN average: (3 MS): (0) %   RUSMIN average: (3 MS): (1) %   RUSMIN: (3) %   RUSMIN average: (3 MS): (1) %   RUSMIN: (2) %   RUSMIN average: (3 MS): (1) %   RUSMIN: (2) %   RUSMIN average: (3 MS): (3 MS): (4 MS)   RUSMIN average: (4 MS): (5 MS)   RUSMIN average: (5 MS): (6 MS)   RUSMIN average: (6 MS): (7 MS)   RUSMIN average: (8 MS): (9 MS)   RUSMIN average: (9 MS): (9 MS)   RUSMIN avera			• •			
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1) RUSMIN: (0) %  Public or private services  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 5 %  In the 5 years before the survey Looking for work  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (6) %  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 29 %  1) RUSMIN: (6) %  RUSMIN average (3 MS): 7 %  At work  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (3) %  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 22 %  1) RUSMIN: (3) %  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 22 %  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 22 %  1) RUSMIN: (3) %  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 22 %  RUSMIN average (3 MS): 3 %  Education (self or as a parent or a guardian)  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (7) %  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 12 %  HOUSMIN: (7) %  RUSMIN average (3 MS): (3) %  HOUSMIN: (7) %  RUSMIN average (3 MS): (3) %		•		(0) 0(		
Public or private services  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 5 % RUSMIN average (3 MS): 5 %  In the 5 years before the survey Looking for work  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (6) % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 29 %  1) RUSMIN: (6) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): 7 %  At work  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (3) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): 7 %  At work  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (3) % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 22 %  1) RUSMIN: (3) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): 3 %  Education (self or as a parent or a guardian)  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (7) % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 12 %  1) RUSMIN: (7) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): (3) %  Housing			verage:	• •		
EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 5 % RUSMIN average (3 MS): 5 % In the 5 years before the survey Looking for work  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (6) % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 29 % RUSMIN average (3 MS): 7 % At work  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (3) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): 7 % At work  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (3) % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 22 % RUSMIN: (3) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): 3 % Education (self or as a parent or a guardian)  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (7) % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 12 % RUSMIN: (7) % RUSMIN: (3) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): (3) % Housing				(0) %	RUSIVIIN average (3 MS):	(0) %
1) RUSMIN: 5 % In the 5 years before the survey Looking for work  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (6) %  At work  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (3) %  PU-MIDIS II-LV average: (3) %  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (2) %  At work  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (3) %  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (3) %  RUSMIN: (3) %  Education (self or as a parent or a guardian)  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (7) %  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 12 %  RUSMIN: (7) %  RUSMIN average (3 MS): (3) %  Housing				E 0/	FIL MIDIC II 20 accessor	46.0/
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EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (6) %				ii vey		
1) RUSMIN: (6) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): 7 %  At work  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (3) % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 22 %  1) RUSMIN: (3) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): 3 %  Education (self or as a parent or a guardian)  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (7) % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 12 %  1) RUSMIN: (7) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): (3) %  Housing		•		(6) %	FIJ-MIDIS II-28 average:	29 %
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EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (3) % 1) RUSMIN: (3) % Education (self or as a parent or a guardian) EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (7) % EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (7) % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 12 % RUSMIN: (7) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): (3) % Housing				V-7		
1) RUSMIN: (3) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): 3 %  Education (self or as a parent or a guardian)  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (7) % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 12 %  1) RUSMIN: (7) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): (3) %  Housing			verage:	(3) %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	22 %
Education (self or as a parent or a guardian)  EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (7) % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 12 %  1) RUSMIN: (7) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): (3) %  Housing				• •	_	
1) RUSMIN: (7) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): (3) % Housing	Edu	ucation (self	or as a pai		٦)	
1) RUSMIN: (7) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): (3) % Housing	EU-	MIDIS II-LV a	verage:	(7) %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	12 %
	1)	RUSMIN:				
EU-MIDIS II-LV average: (0) % FU-MIDIS II-28 average: 23 %	Ноц	using				
(a) // [a] // [a	EU-	MIDIS II-LV a	verage:	(0) %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	23 %
1) RUSMIN: (0) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): (1) %	1)	RUSMIN:		(0) %	RUSMIN average (3 MS):	(1) %

Public or private services

<sup>\*</sup>Results based on a small number of responses are statistically less reliable. Thus, results based on 20 to 49 unweighted observations in a group total or based on cells with fewer than 20 unweighted observations are noted with brackets. Results based on fewer than 20 unweighted observations in a group total are not published.



Second European Unio	n Minorities and Discri	mination Survey: Summary of main result	s – LV
ELL MIDIS II IV average:	0.0/	FIL MIDIC II 20	22.0/
EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN:	8 % 8 %	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b> RUSMIN average (3 MS):	<b>22 %</b> 7 %
•		ROSIVIIIV average (5 IVIS).	/ /0
Reporting rate of last incide			
EU-MIDIS II-LV average:	(2) %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	12 %
1) RUSMIN:	(2) %	RUSMIN average (3 MS):	(3) %
Awareness of			
any victim support organ	isation		
<b>EU-MIDIS II-LV average:</b>	35 %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	27 %
1) RUSMIN:	35 %	RUSMIN average (3 MS):	28 %
at least one equality boo	dy		
<b>EU-MIDIS II-LV average:</b>	56 %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	38 %
1) RUSMIN:	56 %	RUSMIN average (3 MS):	44 %
laws prohibiting discrimi	ination based on skin	colour, ethnic origin or religion	
<b>EU-MIDIS II-LV average:</b>	51 %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	67 %
1) RUSMIN:	51 %	RUSMIN average (3 MS):	50 %
Hate motivated harassment	& violence		
Hate motivated harassment Prevalence of harassment be		migrant background) <sup>1</sup>	
	ecause of ethnic or im	migrant background) <sup>1</sup>	
Prevalence of harassment be In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average:	ecause of ethnic or imesurvey 4 %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	24 %
Prevalence of harassment be In the 12 months before the	ecause of ethnic or imesurvey		<b>24 %</b> 6 %
Prevalence of harassment be In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average:  1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su	ecause of ethnic or imesurvey 4 % 4 % rvey	<b>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</b> RUSMIN average (3 MS):	
Prevalence of harassment be In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average:  1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su EU-MIDIS II-LV average:	ecause of ethnic or imesurvey 4 % 4 % rvey 6 %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS): EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	6 % <b>31 %</b>
Prevalence of harassment be In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average:  1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN:	ecause of ethnic or imesurvey 4 % 4 % rvey 6 % 6 %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS): EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):	6 %
Prevalence of harassment be In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average:  1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: Violence because of ethnic of	ecause of ethnic or ime survey 4 % 4 % rvey 6 % 6 % or immigrant backgrou	EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS): EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):	6 % <b>31 %</b>
Prevalence of harassment be In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average:  1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: Violence because of ethnic of In the 12 months before the	ecause of ethnic or ime survey 4 % 4 % rvey 6 % 6 % or immigrant backgrou	EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS): EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):	6 % <b>31 %</b>
Prevalence of harassment be In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: Violence because of ethnic of In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average:	ecause of ethnic or ime survey 4 % 4 % rvey 6 % 6 % or immigrant backgrouse survey (0) %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):  EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):  Ind  EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	6 % 31 % 9 %
Prevalence of harassment be In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: Violence because of ethnic of In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN:	ecause of ethnic or ime survey 4 % 4 % rvey 6 % 6 % or immigrant backgroue survey (0) % (0) %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):  EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):  und	6 % 31 % 9 %
Prevalence of harassment be In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: Violence because of ethnic of In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su	ecause of ethnic or ime survey 4 % 4 % rvey 6 % 6 % or immigrant backgrouse survey (0) % (0) % rvey	EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):  EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):  Ind  EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	6 % 31 % 9 %
Prevalence of harassment be In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: Violence because of ethnic of In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su EU-MIDIS II-LV average:	ecause of ethnic or ime survey 4 % 4 % rvey 6 % 6 % or immigrant backgroue survey (0) % (0) % rvey (1) %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):  EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):  Ind  EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):  EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	6 % 31 % 9 % 3 % (0) %
Prevalence of harassment be In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: Violence because of ethnic of In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN:	ecause of ethnic or ime survey 4 % 4 % rvey 6 % 6 % or immigrant backgrouse survey (0) % (0) % rvey (1) % (1) %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):  EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):  IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII	6 %  31 % 9 %  3 % (0) %  4 % (1) %
Prevalence of harassment be In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: Violence because of ethnic of In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: Physically assaulted by the p	ecause of ethnic or ime survey 4 % 4 % rvey 6 % 6 % or immigrant backgrouse survey (0) % (0) % rvey (1) % (1) %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):  EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):  Ind  EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):  EU-MIDIS II-28 average:	6 %  31 % 9 %  3 % (0) %  4 % (1) %
Prevalence of harassment be In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: Violence because of ethnic of In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: Physically assaulted by the pobefore the survey	ecause of ethnic or ime survey 4 % 4 % rvey 6 % 6 % or immigrant backgrouse survey (0) % (0) % rvey (1) % colice - incidents due to	EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):  EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):  IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII	6 %  31 % 9 %  3 % (0) %  4 % (1) %
Prevalence of harassment be In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: Violence because of ethnic of In the 12 months before the EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: In the 5 years before the su EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 1) RUSMIN: Physically assaulted by the p	ecause of ethnic or ime survey 4 % 4 % rvey 6 % 6 % or immigrant backgrouse survey (0) % (0) % rvey (1) % (1) %	EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):  EU-MIDIS II-28 average: RUSMIN average (3 MS):  IIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIIII	6 %  31 % 9 %  3 % (0) %  4 % (1) %

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> At least one of the five acts of harassment asked about in the survey: 'made offensive or threatening comments to you in person', 'threatened you with violence in person', 'made offensive gestures ot you or stared at you inappropriately', 'sent you emails or text messages (SMS) that were offensive or threatening', 'posted offensive comments about you on the internet'.

\*Results based on a small number of responses are statistically less reliable. Thus, results based on 20 to 49 unweighted observations in a group total or based on cells with fewer than 20 unweighted observations are noted with brackets. Results based on fewer than 20 unweighted observations in a group total are not published.



#### Second European Union Minorities and Discrimination Survey: Summary of main results – LV

Reporting violence – no country specific results due to low reporting rates

Reasons for not reporting violence to any institution—no results due to low reporting rates

Awareness of a family member or a friend who has been insulted or called names because of their ethnic or immigrant background in the 12 months before the survey

**EU-MIDIS II-LV average:** (5) % **EU-MIDIS II-28 average:** 25 % **RUSMIN:** 1) (5) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): 6 % Police stops Police stops in the 5 years before the survey **EU-MIDIS II-LV average:** 16 % **EU-MIDIS II-28 average:** 26 % 14 % 1) RUSMIN: 16 % RUSMIN average (3 MS): ...with perception of ethnic profiling **EU-MIDIS II-LV average:** (0) % **EU-MIDIS II-28 average:** 8 % (0) % (0) % 1) RUSMIN: RUSMIN average (3 MS): Most recent stop by police perceived as ethnic profiling among those stopped in the 5 years before the survey **EU-MIDIS II-LV average:** (0) % **EU-MIDIS II-28 average:** 33 % 1) RUSMIN: (0) % (0) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): Treatment by police during stops 'Very or fairly respectful' **EU-MIDIS II-LV average:** 74 % **EU-MIDIS II-28 average:** 59 % 74 % 75 % 1) RUSMIN: RUSMIN average (3 MS): 'neither respectful nor disrespectful' **EU-MIDIS II-LV average:** (20) % **EU-MIDIS II-28 average:** 24 % 1) RUSMIN: (20) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): 19 % 'very or fairly disrespectful' **EU-MIDIS II-LV average:** (7) % **EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 17** % 1) RUSMIN: (7) % RUSMIN average (3 MS): (5) % Living together Citizenship Citizenship of survey country **EU-MIDIS II-LV average:** 57 %

# Education

1) RUSMIN:

Completed at least upper secondary education (aged 16-64 years)

57 %

LV general population (Eurostat 2016; 15-64 years): 85 % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 57 % 1) RUSMIN: 90 % RUSMIN average (3 MS): 88 %

RUSMIN average (3 MS):

### Language proficiency (speaking, reading and writing)

Respondents with 'good', 'excellent', or 'mother tongue' language proficiency of at least one national language (scale: no skills, not good skills at all, not so good, good, excellent, and mother tongue)

59 %

<sup>\*</sup>Results based on a small number of responses are statistically less reliable. Thus, results based on 20 to 49 unweighted observations in a group total or based on cells with fewer than 20 unweighted observations are noted with brackets. Results based on fewer than 20 unweighted observations in a group total are not published.



#### Second European Union Minorities and Discrimination Survey: Summary of main results – LV

EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 36 % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 71 % 1) RUSMIN: 36 % RUSMIN average (3 MS): 31 %

**Employment** 

Number of respondents in the working age (20-64 years) employed or having done some paid work in the four weeks before survey, by proficiency in the language of the survey country

LV general population (Eurostat 2016): 73 % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 61 %

1) RUSMIN: 78 % Sufficiently proficient: 81 % RUSMIN average (3 MS): 77 %

Insufficiently proficient: 69 %

Trust in public institutions

In the police (scale: 0 'no trust at all' - 10 'complete trust')

EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 6.1 LV general population (ESS<sup>2</sup> 2014): n.a EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 6.3

1) RUSMIN: 6.1 RUSMIN average (3 MS): 5.9

In the legal system (scale: 0 'no trust at all' - 10 'complete trust')

EU-MIDIS II-LV average: 4.4 LV general population (ESS 2014): n.a EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 6.1

1) RUSMIN: 4.4

RUSMIN average (3 MS): 4.8

Sense of belonging and attachment

Strong or very strong identification with country of residence

EU-MIDIS II -LV average: 90 % EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 67 %

1) RUSMIN: 90 % RUSMIN average (3 MS): 78 %

\*Results based on a small number of responses are statistically less reliable. Thus, results based on 20 to 49 unweighted observations in a group total or based on cells with fewer than 20 unweighted observations are noted with brackets. Results based on fewer than 20 unweighted observations in a group total are not published.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> European Social Survey.