Sweden

Sample description

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of respondents:</th>
<th>802</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Target groups:</td>
<td>Sub-Saharan Africa (SSAFR)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Member States where target group(s) were surveyed:</td>
<td>12 MS: AT, DE, DK, FI, FR, IE, IT, LU, MT, PT, SE, UK</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of respondents per target group</td>
<td>Total: 400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Women: 167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1st generation: 358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2nd generation: 42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sampling frame:</td>
<td>Population register 2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sampling method:</td>
<td>Location sampling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Survey coverage of target group in [country]:</td>
<td>51 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Response rate:</td>
<td>n.a. for this sampling procedure</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Selected findings

The results presented in this factsheet are based on weighted data to reflect the selection probabilities of each household and individual based on the sampling design.

Discrimination & rights awareness

Overall discrimination based on ethnic or immigrant background (incl. the grounds skin colour, ethnic origin, religion and or religious belief)

In the 12 months before the survey

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-SE average:</th>
<th>31 %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</td>
<td>24 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSAFR average (12 MS):</td>
<td>24 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUR average (6 MS):</td>
<td>20 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In the 5 years before the survey

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-SE average:</th>
<th>43 %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</td>
<td>38 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSAFR average (12 MS):</td>
<td>39 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUR average (6 MS):</td>
<td>34 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Prevalence of discrimination based on different grounds in the 5 years before the survey in 4 areas of life (looking for work, at work, housing, in contact with school authorities as a parent or guardian)

Skin colour

Results based on a small number of responses are statistically less reliable. Thus, results based on 20 to 49 unweighted observations in a group total or based on cells with fewer than 20 unweighted observations are noted with brackets. Results based on fewer than 20 unweighted observations in a group total are not published.
Second European Union Minorities and Discrimination Survey: Summary of main results – SE

**Prevalence of discrimination based on ethnic or immigrant background in different areas of life**

**In the 12 months before the survey**

### Looking for work

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-SE average</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-28 average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SSAFR</td>
<td>16 %</td>
<td>12 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>19 %</td>
<td>SSAFR average (12 MS): 10 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>9 %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS): 7 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### At work

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-SE average</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-28 average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SSAFR</td>
<td>17 %</td>
<td>9 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUR</td>
<td>9 %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS): 6 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Education (self or as a parent or a guardian)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-SE average</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-28 average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SSAFR</td>
<td>7 %</td>
<td>6 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUR</td>
<td>(4) %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS): 7 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Health services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-SE average</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-28 average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SSAFR</td>
<td>(7) %</td>
<td>3 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUR</td>
<td>(4) %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS): 3 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Housing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-SE average</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-28 average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SSAFR</td>
<td>(7) %</td>
<td>3 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TUR</td>
<td>(4) %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS): 3 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Results based on a small number of responses are statistically less reliable. Thus, results based on 20 to 49 unweighted observations in a group total or based on cells with fewer than 20 unweighted observations are noted with brackets. Results based on fewer than 20 unweighted observations in a group total are not published.
### Summary of main results – SE

Results based on a small number of responses are statistically less reliable. Thus, results based on 20 to 49 unweighted observations in a group total or based on cells with fewer than 20 unweighted observations are noted with brackets. Results based on fewer than 20 unweighted observations in a group total are not published.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-SE average</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II average</th>
<th>SSAFR average (12 MS)</th>
<th>TUR average (6 MS)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>EU-MIDIS II average</strong></td>
<td>7 %</td>
<td>SSAFR: (6) %</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Public or private services</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>SSAFR: (7) %</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TUR</strong>:</td>
<td>(3) %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>In the 5 years before the survey</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>SSAFR: (12 MS):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Looking for work</strong></td>
<td>25 %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>At work</strong></td>
<td>34 %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Education (self or as a parent or a guardian)</strong></td>
<td>10 %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Housing</strong></td>
<td>14 %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Public or private services</strong></td>
<td>28 %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Reporting rate of last incident of discrimination</strong></td>
<td>25 %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Awareness of...</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>...any victim support organisation</strong></td>
<td>41 %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>... at least one equality body</strong></td>
<td>47 %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Results based on a small number of responses are statistically less reliable. Thus, results based on 20 to 49 unweighted observations in a group total or based on cells with fewer than 20 unweighted observations are noted with brackets. Results based on fewer than 20 unweighted observations in a group total are not published.
... laws prohibiting discrimination based on skin colour, ethnic origin or religion

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-SE average</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-28 average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>78 %</td>
<td>67 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1) SSAFR: 76 %</td>
<td>SSAFR average (12 MS): 79 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2) TUR: 82 %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS): 64 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Hate motivated harassment & violence

Prevalence of harassment because of ethnic or immigrant background

In the 12 months before the survey

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-SE average</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-28 average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>27 %</td>
<td>24 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1) SSAFR: 32 %</td>
<td>SSAFR average (12 MS): 21 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2) TUR: 19 %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS): 23 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In the 5 years before the survey

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-SE average</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-28 average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>36 %</td>
<td>31 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1) SSAFR: 41 %</td>
<td>SSAFR average (12 MS): 30 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2) TUR: 28 %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS): 29 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Violence because of ethnic or immigrant background

In the 12 months before the survey

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-SE average</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-28 average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 %</td>
<td>3 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1) SSAFR: (2) %</td>
<td>SSAFR average (12 MS): 2 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2) TUR: (4) %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS): 3 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In the 5 years before the survey

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-SE average</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-28 average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7 %</td>
<td>4 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1) SSAFR: 7 %</td>
<td>SSAFR average (12 MS): 4 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2) TUR: 7 %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS): 5 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Physically assaulted by the police - incidents due to ethnic or immigrant background in the 5 years before the survey

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-SE average</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-28 average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(2) %</td>
<td>2 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1) SSAFR: (2) %</td>
<td>SSAFR average (12 MS): 2 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2) TUR: (2) %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS): 1 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Reporting violence – no country specific results due to low reporting rates

Reasons for not reporting violence to any institution– no results due to low reporting rates

Awareness of a family member or a friend who has been insulted or called names because of their ethnic or immigrant background in the 12 months before the survey

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-SE average</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-28 average</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>23 %</td>
<td>25 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1) SSAFR: 26 %</td>
<td>SSAFR average (12 MS): 20 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2) TUR: 18 %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS): 28 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

1 At least one of the five acts of harassment asked about in the survey: ‘made offensive or threatening comments to you in person’, ‘threatened you with violence in person’, ‘made offensive gestures or stared at you inappropriately’, ‘sent you emails or text messages (SMS) that were offensive or threatening’, ‘posted offensive comments about you on the internet’.

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### Police stops

**Police stops in the 5 years before the survey**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU-MIDIS II–SE average:</th>
<th>15 %</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</th>
<th>26 %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1) SSAFR:</td>
<td>14 %</td>
<td>SSAFR average (12 MS):</td>
<td>24 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2) TUR:</td>
<td>15 %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS):</td>
<td>32 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

...with perception of ethnic profiling

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU-MIDIS II–SE average:</th>
<th>6 %</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</th>
<th>8 %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1) SSAFR:</td>
<td>7 %</td>
<td>SSAFR average (12 MS):</td>
<td>10 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2) TUR:</td>
<td>(5) %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS):</td>
<td>5 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Most recent stop by police perceived as ethnic profiling among those stopped in the 5 years before the survey

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU-MIDIS II–SE average:</th>
<th>43 %</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</th>
<th>33 %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1) SSAFR:</td>
<td>51 %</td>
<td>SSAFR average (12 MS):</td>
<td>41 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women: - %</td>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 54 %</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2) TUR:</td>
<td>(31) %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS):</td>
<td>17 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women: - %</td>
<td></td>
<td>Men: (35) %</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Treatment by police during stops

‘Very or fairly respectful’

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU-MIDIS II–SE average:</th>
<th>65 %</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</th>
<th>59 %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1) SSAFR:</td>
<td>60 %</td>
<td>SSAFR average (12 MS):</td>
<td>60 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2) TUR:</td>
<td>73 %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS):</td>
<td>61 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

‘Neither respectful nor disrespectful’

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU-MIDIS II–SE average:</th>
<th>(11) %</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</th>
<th>24 %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1) SSAFR:</td>
<td>(12) %</td>
<td>SSAFR average (12 MS):</td>
<td>24 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2) TUR:</td>
<td>(9) %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS):</td>
<td>28 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

‘Very or fairly disrespectful’

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU-MIDIS II–SE average:</th>
<th>24 %</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II-28 average:</th>
<th>17 %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1) SSAFR:</td>
<td>(28) %</td>
<td>SSAFR average (12 MS):</td>
<td>16 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2) TUR:</td>
<td>(18) %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS):</td>
<td>10 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Living together

**Current residence status and citizenship (1st generation immigrants only)**

Secure residence status (national citizenship or residence permit valid for at least five years)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EU-MIDIS II–SE average:</th>
<th>79 %</th>
<th>EU-MIDIS II average (1st generation immigrants only):</th>
<th>74 %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1) SSAFR:</td>
<td>75 %</td>
<td>SSAFR average (12 MS):</td>
<td>73 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2) TUR:</td>
<td>87 %</td>
<td>TUR average (6 MS):</td>
<td>88 %</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Citizenship of survey country

| EU-MIDIS II–SE average: | 58 % | EU-MIDIS II average (1st generation immigrants only): | 42 % |

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1) SSAFR: 50 % SSAFR average (12 MS): 52 %
2) TUR: 75 % TUR average (6 MS): 32 %

Education
Completed at least upper secondary education (aged 16-64 years)

SE general population (Eurostat 2016; 15-64 years): 79 %
EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 57 %
1) SSAFR: 67 % SSAFR average (12 MS): 66 %
2) TUR: 78 % TUR average (6 MS): 44 %

Language proficiency (speaking, reading and writing)
Respondents with ‘good’, ‘excellent’, or ‘mother tongue’ language proficiency of at least one national language (scale: no skills, not good skills at all, not so good, good, excellent, and mother tongue)

EU-MIDIS II-SE average: 69 %
EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 71 %
1) SSAFR: 61 % SSAFR average (12 MS): 82 %
2) TUR: 83 % TUR average (6 MS): 69 %

Employment
Number of respondents in the working age (20-64 years) employed or having done some paid work in the four weeks before survey, by proficiency in the language of the survey country

SE general population (Eurostat 2016): 81 %
EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 61 %
1) SSAFR: 63 % SSAFR average (12 MS): 69 %
2) TUR: 70 % TUR average (6 MS): 66 %

Trust in public institutions
In the police (scale: 0 ‘no trust at all’ - 10 ‘complete trust’)

EU-MIDIS II-SE average: 6.3 SE general population (ESS2 2014): 6.9
EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 6.3
1) SSAFR: 6.4 SSAFR average (12 MS): 6.3
2) TUR: 6.2 TUR average (6 MS): 7.2

In the legal system (scale: 0 ‘no trust at all’ - 10 ‘complete trust’)

EU-MIDIS II-SE average: 6.4 SE general population (ESS 2014): 6.4
EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 6.1
1) SSAFR: 6.2 SSAFR average (12 MS): 6.3
2) TUR: 6.6 TUR average (6 MS): 7.2

Sense of belonging and attachment
Strong or very strong identification with country of residence

EU-MIDIS II-SE average: 58 %
EU-MIDIS II-28 average: 67 %
1) SSAFR: 51 % SSAFR average (12 MS): 68 %
  1st generation: 48 %
  2nd generation: 72 %
2) TUR: 70 % TUR average (6 MS): 54 %
  1st generation: 63 %
  2nd generation: 82 %

2 European Social Survey.

References